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IMPORTANT INFORMATION FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO MAY BE VICTIMS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT:

If you or someone you know may have been a victim of Sexual Assault or any other type of Sexual Misconduct prohibited under this Policy, you are strongly encouraged to consult Exhibit A to this Policy and to seek immediate assistance from one or more of the sources listed there.

ARTICLE I. INTRODUCTION

(a) Notice of Nondiscrimination.

As a recipient of federal funds, Roanoke College is required to comply with Title IX of the Higher Education Amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. § 1681 et seq. ("Title IX"), which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in educational programs or activities, admission, and employment. Under certain circumstances, Sexual Misconduct (as defined below) constitutes sexual discrimination prohibited by Title IX. Inquiries concerning the application of Title IX may be referred to Roanoke College’s Title IX Coordinator or to the U.S. Department of Education’s Office for Civil Rights. Roanoke College’s Title IX Coordinator is Brian Chisom, whose office is in 102 Alumni Gymnasium. He may be contacted by phone at 540-375-2592 or by email at chisom@roanoke.edu.

(b) Overview of This Policy.

As an important aspect of fulfilling its mission, Roanoke College (the “College”) is committed to maintaining and strengthening an environment founded on civility and respect. The College is committed to providing programs, activities, and an educational environment free from sex discrimination. The College also is committed to fostering a community that promotes prompt reporting of all types of Sexual Misconduct and timely and fair resolution of reports of Sexual Misconduct, and in furtherance of that commitment, this Policy sets forth available resources (Exhibit A), describes prohibited conduct (Article II), and establishes procedures for responding to reports of Sexual Misconduct (Articles III-VI).

The College will make this Policy and information about recognizing and preventing Sexual Misconduct readily available to all students and other members of the College community.

(c) Applicability of This Policy.

This Policy applies to any allegation of Sexual Misconduct made by or against a student or an employee of the College or a third party, regardless of where the alleged Sexual Misconduct occurred, if the conduct giving rise to the report is related to the College’s academic, educational, athletic, or extracurricular programs or activities. The College’s disciplinary authority, however, may not extend to third parties who are not students or employees of the College. Additionally, although there is no geographical limitation to invoking this Policy, Sexual Misconduct that is alleged to have occurred at a significant distance from the College and/or outside of College property may be more difficult for the College to investigate.
In the case of allegations of Sexual Misconduct, unless otherwise stated, this Policy supersedes and applies in lieu of all other procedures and policies set forth in any other document containing College policies and/or procedures.

(d) Period of Limitations.

A Complaint of Sexual Misconduct may be filed at any time, regardless of the length of time between the alleged Sexual Misconduct and the decision to file the Complaint. However, the College strongly encourages individuals to file Complaints promptly in order to preserve evidence for a potential legal or disciplinary proceeding. A delay in filing a Complaint may compromise the subsequent investigation, particularly if neither the alleged victim nor the Respondent is employed by the College or enrolled as a student at the time.

(e) Definitions Applicable to This Policy.

Capitalized terms used in this Policy but not defined have the meanings set forth in Exhibit B.

ARTICLE II. STATEMENTS OF POLICY

(a) Prohibition on Sexual Misconduct.

This Policy is designed to protect the rights and needs of alleged victims and Respondents. Creating a safe environment is the responsibility of all members of the College community.

The College strongly encourages prompt reporting of all types of Sexual Misconduct and is committed to fostering a community that promotes timely and fair resolution of Sexual Misconduct cases. To that end, the College has defined Sexual Misconduct broadly to include any unwelcome conduct of a sexual nature, and the College will investigate all allegations of Sexual Misconduct.

However, not all unwelcome conduct of a sexual nature rises to the level of warranting adjudication and/or discipline pursuant to this Policy. Although the College will investigate all allegations of Sexual Misconduct, this Policy uses the term “Actionable Sexual Misconduct,” as defined in Exhibit B, to identify those acts of Sexual Misconduct that do warrant adjudication under, and discipline pursuant to, this Policy.

(b) Prohibition on Retaliation.

Retaliation against any person for filing, supporting, or providing information in good faith in connection with a Complaint of Sexual Misconduct is strictly prohibited. Violations of this prohibition will be addressed through this Policy and/or other College disciplinary procedures, as deemed appropriate in the College’s discretion. Any person who feels that he or she has been subjected to Retaliation should make a report to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator.

(c) Prohibition on Providing False Information.

Any individual who knowingly files a false report or Complaint under this Policy, who knowingly provides false information to College officials, or who intentionally misleads College officials who are involved in the investigation or resolution of a report or Complaint may be subject to disciplinary action.
(d) Confidentiality.

(i) Standard of Confidentiality (Applicable to All Complaints). The College will respect and will make every feasible effort to properly preserve the confidentiality of the information shared by and the identities of the parties involved in Sexual Misconduct matters.

In keeping with this respect for confidentiality (and except as set forth in Section I(d)(ii) below), information regarding alleged Sexual Misconduct will generally be disclosed by College personnel only as follows:

(1) The College’s Responsible Employees will (and are obligated to) report information regarding alleged Sexual Misconduct to the Title IX Coordinator.

(2) College personnel will (and are obligated to) handle information regarding alleged Sexual Misconduct in accordance with applicable local, state, and federal laws. For example, under conditions of potential imminent harm to the community, the College may be required by federal law to inform the community of the occurrence of the alleged incident(s) of Sexual Misconduct. Similarly, information regarding the alleged Sexual Misconduct may be used as an anonymous report for data collection purposes under the Clery Act.

(3) College personnel may report alleged Sexual Misconduct to local law enforcement if warranted by the nature of the allegations at issue.

(4) College administrators will share information regarding alleged Sexual Misconduct, as appropriate and necessary, in order to address and resolve the Complaint at issue, prevent the recurrence of similar Sexual Misconduct, and address the effects of the Sexual Misconduct.

Please note that the College cannot control disclosures by students or third parties.

(ii) Strict and Heightened Confidentiality.

(1) Strict Confidentiality. Individuals may discuss alleged Sexual Misconduct in strict confidence with College employees working in the following offices (“Strictly Confidential Resources”):

(A) Student Health & Counseling Services,
(B) Chaplain’s Office.

This means that Personally Identifiable Information shared with Strictly Confidential Resources is not part of students’ or employees’ College records and will not be reported to other College personnel, to the Respondent, or to others (unless the disclosing individual gives his or her consent to the disclosure or the law requires it (as may be the case with alleged Sexual Misconduct involving a minor or under conditions of imminent physical harm, for example)).

Strictly Confidential Resources are not Responsible Employees and therefore are not required to (and will not, absent direction from the disclosing individual to do so) report incidents of alleged Sexual Misconduct to the Title IX Coordinator. For
purposes of clarity, please understand that College employees who are not Strictly Confidential Resources are Responsible Employees. Communications made to Responsible Employees (and others) are not entitled to the same confidentiality protections as those made to Strictly Confidential Resources.

(2) Heightened Confidentiality. If information regarding alleged Sexual Misconduct is shared with a Responsible Employee, the Responsible Employee is obligated to report that information to the College’s Title IX Coordinator or a Deputy Title IX Coordinator. If the alleged victim to whom the information pertains desires that the Title IX Coordinator not share the information with the Respondent or with others, even as appropriate and necessary to address the allegations, such individual must request that the College apply heightened confidentiality to such information. This request must be made to the Title IX Coordinator.

The College takes requests for heightened confidentiality seriously; however, such requests may limit the College’s ability to investigate and take reasonable action in response to a Complaint. The College must therefore evaluate heightened confidentiality requests in the context of the College’s commitment to provide a reasonably safe and non-discriminatory environment. In order to make such an evaluation, the Title IX Coordinator may conduct a preliminary investigation into the alleged Sexual Misconduct and may weigh requests for heightened confidentiality against the following factors:

(A) the seriousness of the alleged Sexual Misconduct;
(B) the alleged victim’s age;
(C) whether there have been other Complaints of Sexual Misconduct against the Respondent;
(D) the Respondent’s right to receive information about the allegations if the information is maintained by the College as an “education record” under FERPA; and
(E) the applicability of any laws mandating disclosure.

The Title IX Coordinator will inform the person requesting heightened confidentiality of the College’s limitations on maintaining heightened confidentiality and whether the College intends to pursue investigation and/or resolution in spite of the person’s request.

Even when the College determines to abide by a request for heightened confidentiality (and even if such request limits the College’s ability to take disciplinary action against the Respondent):

(i) To the extent practicable and appropriate, the College will take prompt action to limit the effects of the alleged Sexual Misconduct and to prevent its recurrence. For instance, the College may take appropriate interim

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1 A Respondent has a right to know the name of the accuser and information regarding the nature of the allegations in order to defend against the Complaint; thus, the College may not be able to both adjudicate the Complaint and maintain the confidentiality of the Complainant during that process.
measures to ensure an individual’s safety even in the absence of a College proceeding.

(iii) Information regarding the alleged Sexual Misconduct may be included in College records, as necessary and appropriate.

(iii) College personnel will (and are obligated to) handle information regarding alleged Sexual Misconduct in accordance with applicable local, state, and federal laws. For example, under conditions of potential imminent harm to the community, the College may be required by federal law to inform the community of the occurrence of the alleged incident(s) of Sexual Misconduct. Similarly, information regarding the alleged Sexual Misconduct may be used as an anonymous report for data collection purposes under the Clery Act.

Please note that the College cannot control disclosures by students or third parties.

(e) Requests Not to Investigate and Refusals to File a Complaint or to Cooperate.

Alleged victims may (i) request that the College not investigate the information or allegation(s) reported, (ii) refuse to file a Complaint, and/or (iii) refuse to cooperate in the investigation and/or resolution of allegation(s).

The College takes such requests and decisions seriously; however, such requests and decisions may limit the College’s ability to investigate and take reasonable action in response to a Complaint. In such cases, the College will evaluate such requests and decisions in the context of the College’s commitment to provide a reasonably safe and non-discriminatory environment.

In order to make such an evaluation, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator may conduct a preliminary investigation into the alleged Sexual Misconduct and may weigh such requests and decisions against the following factors:

(1) the seriousness of the alleged Sexual Misconduct;
(2) the alleged victim’s age;
(3) whether there have been other Complaints of Sexual Misconduct against the Respondent;
(4) the Respondent’s right to receive information about the allegations if the information is maintained by the College as an “education record” under FERPA; and
(5) the applicability of any laws mandating disclosure.

The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will inform the person requesting that the College not pursue an investigation, refusing to file a Complaint and/or or refusing to participate in the investigation or resolution of allegations of Sexual Misconduct if the College intends to pursue investigation and/or resolution in spite of the person’s request or refusal.

Regardless of an individual’s requests or decisions, Title IX requires the College to take reasonable action in response to the information known to it. Thus, the College may take such measures as are deemed necessary by the Assigned Title IX Coordinator.

Additionally, even if the College cannot take disciplinary action against the Respondent because of a refusal to file a Complaint or participate in the investigation and/or resolution of allegations, to
extent practicable and appropriate, the College will take prompt action to limit the effects of the alleged Sexual Misconduct and to prevent its recurrence. For instance, the College may issue a "no-contact" order or take other appropriate interim measures to ensure an individual's safety even in the absence of a formal proceeding.

The Complaint or other information regarding alleged Sexual Misconduct may also be used as an anonymous report for data collection purposes under the Clery Act.

(f) Related Misconduct and Limited Immunity.

The College may adjudicate alleged misconduct that is related to the Sexual Misconduct at issue, even if such related misconduct is not, when standing alone, governed by this Policy.

The College considers the reporting and adjudication of Sexual Misconduct cases on campus to be of paramount importance. The College does not condone underage drinking or the use of illegal drugs; however, the College may extend limited immunity from punitive sanctioning in the case of illegal alcohol or drug use to victims, witnesses, and those reporting incidents and/or assisting the victims of Sexual Misconduct, provided that they are acting in good faith in such capacity and, in limited circumstances, may also extend such immunity to a Respondent.

(g) Individuals with Disabilities.

The College will make arrangements to ensure that individuals with disabilities are provided appropriate accommodations, to the extent necessary and available, to participate in the steps and procedures outlined in this Policy. Requests for accommodations must be made to Ms. Laura Leonard in the College's Office of Accessible Education Services (located at 221 College Lane and available by phone at 540-375-2247).

ARTICLE III.
HOW AND WHERE TO REPORT ALLEGED SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

For information regarding seeking medical assistance and emotional support, as well as important contact information for local law enforcement agencies and hospitals, see Exhibit A attached to this Policy.

Because Sexual Misconduct may in some instances constitute both a violation of College policy and criminal activity, and because the College grievance process is not a substitute for instituting legal action, the College encourages individuals to report alleged Sexual Misconduct promptly to campus officials and to law enforcement authorities, where appropriate.

Individuals may, however, choose not to report alleged Sexual Misconduct to such campus officials and/or law enforcement authorities. The College respects and supports the individual's decision with respect to reporting; nevertheless, the College may notify appropriate law enforcement authorities if required or warranted by the nature of the allegations at issue.

(a) Reporting to Local Law Enforcement:

Individuals may file a complaint directly with local law enforcement agencies (e.g., the Salem Police Department) by dialing 911. Individuals may contact any of the following for assistance in filing a complaint with local law enforcement:
(i) The College's Campus Safety Department, 24 hours a day, seven days a week (available by phone at 540-375-2310 and located in Bowman Hall),

(ii) the College’s Title IX Coordinator, Dr. Brian Chisom, from 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday (available by phone at 540-375-2592 or by email at chisom@roanoke.edu and in Room 102 of Alumni Gymnasium).

Individuals may inform law enforcement authorities about Sexual Misconduct and discuss the matter with a law enforcement officer without making a formal criminal complaint (or a College Complaint). Individuals who make a criminal complaint may also choose to pursue a College Complaint simultaneously.

A criminal investigation into the matter does not exempt the College from conducting its own investigation. However, the College’s investigation may be delayed temporarily while the criminal investigators are gathering evidence. In the event of such a delay, the College may take interim measures when necessary to protect the alleged victim and/or the College community.

Neither the results of a criminal investigation nor the decision of law enforcement to investigate or decline to investigate the matter is determinative of whether Actionable Sexual Misconduct, for the purposes of this Policy, has occurred.

(b) Reporting to College Administration:

Individuals may choose not to report alleged Sexual Misconduct to campus officials. The College respects and supports the individual’s decision with respect to reporting: however, if information about Sexual Misconduct comes to the attention of the College, the College may (1) start an investigation even in the absence of a filed Complaint and/or (2) notify appropriate law enforcement authorities if required or warranted by the nature of the information of which it becomes aware.

Anyone wishing to make a Complaint under this Policy should contact one of the following individuals or offices:

(i) **Title IX Coordinator.** The College’s Title IX Coordinator is Dr. Brian Chisom, whose office is in Room 102 Alumni Gymnasium. Dr. Chisom may be contacted during business hours (8:00a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday) by phone at 540-375-2592 or by email at chisom@roanoke.edu. Dr. Chisom oversees the prompt, fair, and impartial investigation and resolution of all Complaints filed with the College.

(ii) **Deputy Title IX Coordinators.** The College’s Deputy Title IX Coordinators are Amy Perkins, Dr. Jennifer Berenson and Kathy Martin. Dean Perkins is the Deputy Title IX Coordinator for allegations that students have engaged in Sexual Misconduct. She may be contacted during office hours at 540-375-2592 or email at perkins@roanoke.edu. Dr. Berenson is the Deputy Title IX Coordinator for faculty Sexual Misconduct, meaning that she generally will serve as the Assigned Title IX Coordinator for allegations that faculty have engaged in Sexual Misconduct. Her office is in Suite 110 of the College’s Administration Building, and she may be contacted during business hours by phone at 540-375-2204 or by e-mail at berenson@roanoke.edu. Kathy Martin is the Deputy Title IX Coordinator for staff Sexual Misconduct, meaning that she generally will serve as the Assigned Title IX Coordinator for allegations that staff have engaged in Sexual Misconduct. Her office is in Room 210 of College Hall, and she may be contacted during business hours by phone at 540-375-2262 or by e-mail at kmartin@roanoke.edu.
(iii) **Roanoke College’s Campus Safety Department.** The College’s Campus Safety Department is located at 9 North College Avenue. The Campus Safety Department is also available by phone at 540-375-2310. The Campus Safety Department is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

*If any of the parties designated above is the Respondent or is otherwise at issue in a Complaint, or if an individual is otherwise uncomfortable making a complaint to one or more of the parties listed above, he or she may report alleged Sexual Misconduct to any other party or office listed above.*

If an employee of the College’s Campus Safety Department receives a report of alleged Sexual Misconduct, that employee must notify the College’s Title IX Coordinator or a Deputy Title IX Coordinator.

Anonymous reports of sexual misconduct can be submitted in writing to any of the Title IX Coordinators listed above or through the Campus Safety Website’s Anonymous Silent Witness Form (http://roanoke.edu/A-Z_Index/Safety.htm). The level of detail or identifying information regarding the alleged misconduct will determine the College’s ability to thoroughly investigate and respond to the report.

An individual may report alleged Sexual Misconduct to a faculty or staff member other than those referenced above. No member of the College community may discourage an individual from reporting alleged incidents of Sexual Misconduct.

A faculty or staff member with any knowledge (including firsthand observation) about a known or suspected incident of Sexual Misconduct must, as soon as reasonably possible, report the incident to the College’s Title IX Coordinator or Deputy Title IX Coordinators. (Excluded from this requirement are the College’s Strictly Confidential Resources. Also excluded from this requirement are College students who are also employees of the College, except for Resident Advisors.) No employee is authorized to investigate or resolve Complaints without the involvement of the College’s Title IX Coordinator or a Deputy Title IX Coordinator.

**ARTICLE IV. PROCEDURES APPLICABLE TO ALL COMPLAINTS OF SEXUAL MISCONDUCT**

(a) **Overview.**

(i) **Oversight.** The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will be responsible for overseeing the prompt, fair, and impartial investigation and resolution of Complaints filed with the College. Whenever the assigned Title IX Coordinator receives information regarding an alleged act of sexual violence against a student, a Review Committee shall meet within 72 hours to review and consider all available information. The Review Committee shall consist of the assigned Title IX Coordinator, and a representative from both the College’s Campus Safety Department and Student Affairs. The purpose of the meeting is for the Review Committee to determine whether a disclosure needs to be made to protect the health and safety of the student directly affected and others on campus. If the Review Committee determines disclosure is necessary, then the Campus Safety representative shall disclose all known information to the other members of Campus Safety Department and as appropriate, to the local police department. This disclosure shall include the personally identifying information of those students known and/or reasonably believed to be involved. If the allegations involve a felony sexual assault, the Campus Safety representative, or another
member of the Review Committee, shall also consult with the appropriate local Commonwealth Attorney with jurisdiction to prosecute alleged acts of sexual violence.

(ii) **Conflicts.** If any administrator designated by this Policy to participate in the investigation or resolution of a Complaint is the Respondent (including, but not limited to, the Title IX Coordinator), then the President will appoint another College administrator to perform such person's duties under this Policy. (If the President is the Respondent, then the Title IX Coordinator will appoint another College administrator to perform his duties under this Policy.)

(iii) **Support Persons / Advisors.** The Complainant and Respondent may be accompanied by a support person / advisor of their choice during any meeting or interview held pursuant to this Policy. The support person / advisor may consult with the person he or she is there to support but may not participate in the meeting or interview by asking or answering questions or by making statements to the interviewer(s). In the case of a hearing, the support person / advisor may not address the Hearing Panel, cross-examine witnesses, or have any other speaking role. A support person / advisor must maintain confidentiality regarding any and all communications exchanged pursuant to this Policy.

(iv) **Timing.** The College will make every reasonable effort to ensure that the investigation and resolution of a Complaint occurs in as timely and efficient a manner as possible. The College's investigation and resolution of a Complaint (not including an appeal, if applicable) will generally be completed within 60 calendar days of the receipt of the Complaint, absent extenuating circumstances. Throughout the investigation, the Complainant and the Respondent will receive periodic status updates from the Assigned Title IX Coordinator.

Any party may request an extension of any deadline by providing the Assigned Title IX Coordinator with a written request for an extension that includes reference to the duration of the proposed extension and the basis for the request. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator may modify any deadline contained in this Policy as necessary and for good cause.

(v) **Interim Measures.** If at any point during the complaint, investigative or disciplinary processes, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator deems it necessary for the protection of any member of the College community, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator may take actions such as the following:

1) For student Respondents:
   a) summarily suspending the Respondent from campus housing on an interim basis and/or restricting his or her movement on campus, or
   b) summarily suspending the Respondent;

2) For employee Respondents, requesting that the individual authorized to make personnel decisions regarding the employee at issue:
   a) take such steps as are reasonable, appropriate, and necessary to restrict the Respondent's movement on campus; or
   b) reassign or place on administrative leave such Respondent.

    These actions may be appealed to the Appropriate Divisional Leader, whose decision regarding their imposition will be final.

(b) **Initial Meetings with the Assigned Title IX Coordinator.**
(i) **Alleged Victim’s Initial Meeting with the Assigned Title IX Coordinator**: As soon as is practicable, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will contact the alleged victim to schedule an initial meeting. (If the alleged victim is not the person who reported the alleged Sexual Misconduct, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will attempt to meet as soon as possible with the person who made the report to gather information from that person.) At this initial meeting, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will, as applicable:

1) provide the alleged victim a copy of this Policy;
2) explain avenues for formal resolution and informal resolution (mediation) of the Complaint;
3) explain the steps involved in a Sexual Misconduct investigation;
4) discuss confidentiality standards and concerns with the alleged victim;
5) provide the alleged victim with a Sexual Misconduct Complaint Form (a copy of which is attached to this Policy as Exhibit C) and determine whether the alleged victim wishes to file a Complaint and participate in the College’s investigation and resolution of the Complaint;
6) refer the alleged victim to Student Health & Counseling Services or other resources, as appropriate;
7) discuss protection from, and reporting of, Retaliation; and
8) discuss with the alleged victim, as appropriate, possible interim measures that can be provided to the alleged victim during the pendency of the investigative and resolution processes. The College may implement such measures, if appropriate and reasonably available, whether a formal Complaint has been filed (with either campus administrators or law enforcement agencies) or whether an investigation has commenced (by either campus administrators or law enforcement agencies). Interim measures may include, but are not limited to:

a) issuing no-contact orders to prevent any contact between the alleged victim, the Respondent, witnesses, and/or third parties;
b) providing the alleged victim an escort to ensure that he or she can move safely between classes, work, and/or activities;
c) changing an alleged victim’s or a Respondent’s on-campus housing, if any, to a different on-campus location and providing assistance from College support staff in completing the relocation;
d) arranging to dissolve a campus housing contract and offering a pro-rated refund;
e) changing work arrangements;
f) rescheduling class work, assignments, and examinations;
g) arranging for the alleged victim to take an incomplete in a class;
h) moving the alleged victim or the Respondent from one class section to another;
i) permitting a temporary absence from the College;
ji) providing alternative course completion options;
j) providing counseling services; and
kl) providing academic support services.

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2 An alleged victim who elects to file a Complaint and participate in the College’s investigation and resolution of the
Complaint becomes a Complainant for the purposes of this Policy. Even when an alleged victim is not cooperative or requests that the College not pursue an investigation, Title IX requires the College to take reasonable action in response to the information known to it. Thus, the College may take such measures as are deemed appropriate by the Assigned Title IX Coordinator.

Following the initial meeting with the alleged victim the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will, if applicable, promptly determine the interim measures to be provided to the alleged victim. Such determination will be promptly communicated to the alleged victim (and in no event later than the point at which it is communicated to the Respondent) and the Respondent.

(ii) **Respondent’s Initial Meeting with the Assigned Title IX Coordinator.** If the alleged victim wishes to pursue a formal or informal resolution through the College or if the College otherwise deems that a further investigation is warranted, as soon as is reasonably practicable after the Assigned Title IX Coordinator’s initial meeting with the alleged victim, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will schedule an initial meeting with the Respondent. During the initial meeting with the Respondent, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will, as applicable:

1) provide the Respondent, in writing, sufficient information consistent with state and federal privacy laws and, if applicable, the alleged victim’s request for confidentiality, to allow him or her to respond to the substance of the allegation, including, if possible, the name of the alleged victim and the date, location, and nature of the alleged Sexual Misconduct;

2) provide the Respondent a copy of this Policy;

3) explain the College’s procedures for formal resolution and informal resolution (mediation) of the Complaint;

4) explain the steps involved in a Sexual Misconduct investigation;

5) discuss confidentiality standards and concerns with the Respondent;

6) discuss non-Retaliation requirements with the Respondent;

7) inform the Respondent of any interim measures already determined and being provided to the alleged victim that directly affect the Respondent (e.g., changing his or her class schedule, or moving him or her to an alternate residence hall);

8) refer the Respondent to Student Health & Counseling Services or other resources, as appropriate;

9) discuss with the Respondent, as appropriate, possible interim measures that can be provided to the Respondent during the pendency of the investigative and resolution processes (such as those set forth in Section IV(b)(i)(8) of this Policy). The College may implement such measures, if appropriate and reasonably available, whether a formal Complaint has been filed or whether an investigation by either campus administrators or law enforcement agencies has commenced; and

10) allow the Respondent to provide a written statement in response to the allegation if the Respondent so desires.

(c) **The Investigation.**

(i) **The Assigned Title IX Coordinator’s Initial Determination.**
The Assigned Title IX Coordinator, in consultation with (1) the Title IX Coordinator or another Deputy Title IX Coordinator, and (2) the Appropriate Divisional Leader will determine that further investigation of the Complaint should be conducted unless it is clear on its face and/or based on the Assigned Title IX Coordinator’s initial meetings with the parties that no reasonable grounds exist for believing that the Respondent engaged in Actionable Sexual Misconduct. In the event that the Assigned Title IX Coordinator determines that further investigation is not warranted, he or she will determine and document (in consultation, as necessary, with the Complainant, the Respondent, and other College administrators) the appropriate resolution of the Complaint and inform the parties of the same. Appropriate resolutions may include, but are not limited to, dismissal of the Complaint; conferences with one or both of the parties; or the implementation of other measures, such as changes in class schedules or living arrangements.

The Complainant and/or the Respondent may appeal the Assigned Title IX Coordinator’s decision in writing to the Appropriate Divisional Leader and provide a copy of the appeal to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator within ten days of receipt of the notice of closure. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will promptly inform the other party of the appeal.

Following receipt of the appeal, the Appropriate Divisional Leader will make a determination as to whether the Complaint warrants further investigation or the case should be closed and whether any additional or different remedial action is necessary. He or she will notify the Complainant and the Respondent concurrently of his or her decision.


If the Assigned Title IX Coordinator determines that further investigation should be conducted, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will promptly appoint two Investigators (one male and one female), share their names and contact information with the Complainant and the Respondent, and forward the Complaint to the Investigators.

Within three days of such appointment, the Investigators, the Complainant, or the Respondent may identify to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator in writing any real or perceived conflicts of interest posed by assigning such Investigators to the matter. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will carefully consider such statements and will assign different individuals as Investigators if it is determined that a material conflict of interest exists.

(iii) The Investigators’ Activities and Report.

Upon receipt of the Complaint, the Investigators will promptly begin their investigation, taking steps such as

1) conducting interviews with the Complainant, the Respondent, and third-party witnesses (including expert witnesses, where applicable) and summarizing such interviews in written form;

2) visiting, inspecting, and taking photographs at relevant sites; and

3) where applicable, collecting and preserving relevant evidence (in cases of corresponding criminal complaints, this step may be coordinated with law enforcement agencies).

Throughout the investigation, the Investigators will remain neutral.
The Investigators should obtain, where applicable and where possible, the written consent of any third-party witnesses to the disclosure, as contemplated by this Policy, of any Personally Identifiable Information contained in the Complaint, the Investigative Report, and/or any other documents the disclosure of which is contemplated by this Policy in order to further the resolution of the complaint.

The Investigators will complete a written investigative report that includes items such as summaries of all interviews conducted, photographs, and descriptions of relevant evidence, summaries of relevant electronic records, and a detailed report of the events in question (the "Investigative Report"). The Investigators will share the Investigative Report with the Assigned Title IX Coordinator, who will make it available in his or her office for review by the Complainant and the Respondent after redacting from the Investigative Report Personally Identifiable Information of other students and information that would not be admissible at a hearing on the matter pursuant to Section V of this Policy. All parties to whom the Investigative Report is distributed pursuant to this Policy must maintain it in confidence; the Investigative Report may only be disclosed as contemplated by this Policy.


The Assigned Title IX Coordinator, in consultation with (1) the Title IX Coordinator or another Deputy Title IX Coordinator, and (2) the Appropriate Divisional Leader is responsible for determining and documenting, based on the Investigative Report and other available information, whether reasonable grounds exist to believe that the conduct at issue constitutes Actionable Sexual Misconduct.

The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will direct that the case will proceed unless it is clear that no reasonable grounds exist for believing that the Respondent engaged in Actionable Sexual Misconduct. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will specify which allegations and, if applicable, which other, related alleged misconduct, will go forward for resolution under this Policy.

If the Assigned Title IX Coordinator, after consulting with (1) the Title IX Coordinator or another Deputy Title IX Coordinator, and (2) the Appropriate Divisional Leader, finds no reasonable grounds to believe that the conduct at issue constitutes Actionable Sexual Misconduct, then the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will determine (in consultation, as necessary, with the Complainant, Respondent, and other College administrators) and document the appropriate resolution of the Complaint and will promptly notify the parties of that determination.

The Complainant and/or the Respondent may appeal the Assigned Title IX Coordinator's decision in writing to the Appropriate Divisional Leader and provide a copy of the appeal to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator within ten days of receipt of the notice of closure. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will promptly inform the other party of the appeal.

Following receipt of the appeal, the Appropriate Divisional Leader will make a determination as to whether the Complaint should proceed or the case should be closed and whether any additional or different remedial action is necessary. He or she will notify the Complainant and the Respondent concurrently of his or her decision.

(d) Formal Versus Informal Resolution.
At any time before the Hearing Panel provides notice of the hearing in accordance with Section V(b)(iii)(2), the Complainant may elect to resolve his or her Complaint through the informal resolution (mediation) process in accordance with Article VI of this Policy, provided that (i) the Respondent agrees to such resolution, (ii) the Complainant and the Respondent are both students or are both employees of the College, (iv) the Assigned Title IX Coordinator determines that informal resolution is an appropriate mechanism for resolving the Complaint, and (v) the Complaint does not involve Sexual Assault. Otherwise, a Complaint that is not closed pursuant to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator’s evaluation of the Investigative Report will proceed to formal resolution in accordance with Article V of this Policy.

**ARTICLE V. FORMAL RESOLUTION**

(a) **Respondent’s Acknowledgement of Responsibility Prior to Hearing.**

At any time prior to the date of his or her designated hearing, the Respondent may elect to acknowledge his or her actions and take responsibility for the alleged Sexual Misconduct. In such a situation, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will propose sanction(s). If the Complainant and the Respondent agree to such proposed sanction(s), then the Complaint will be resolved without a hearing and without any further rights of appeal by any party. If either the Complainant or the Respondent objects to such proposed sanction(s), then a Hearing Panel will convene for the exclusive purpose of determining a sanction, which determination may be subject to appeal pursuant to Section V(b)(v) of this Policy.

(b) **The Formal Resolution Process.**

In the case of formal resolution, a Hearing Panel will conduct a hearing in which it will interview and question the Complainant, the Respondent, and any witnesses or other third parties whose testimony the Hearing Panel deems relevant.

(i) **The Hearing Panel.** The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will appoint the members of the “Hearing Panel.” The Hearing Panel will include three faculty and/or staff members.

For Complaints involving a faculty or staff Respondent, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will designate one faculty/staff member of the Hearing Panel as the Chair of the Hearing Panel. For Complaints involving a student Respondent, the Assistant Dean of Students will serve as the non-voting Chair of the Hearing Panel. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will share the Complaint and the Investigative Report with the Hearing Panel and, if only a portion of the misconduct alleged in the Complaint justifies continuing to the hearing process, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will specify which part(s) of the alleged misconduct will be the subject of the hearing.

(ii) **Notice of the Composition of the Hearing Panel.** Promptly after appointing the members of the Hearing Panel, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will provide concurrent written notice to the Complainant and the Respondent, setting forth the names of the individuals selected to serve on and chair the Hearing Panel. If only a portion of the alleged misconduct justifies continuing to the hearing process, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will also specify in the notice which part(s) of the alleged misconduct will be the subject of the hearing.

The parties may challenge the participation of any member of the Hearing Panel by submitting a written objection to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator within three days of receipt of the notice of the composition of the Hearing Panel. Such objection must state the
specific reason(s) for the objection. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will evaluate the objection and determine whether to alter the composition of the Hearing Panel. Failure to submit a timely and proper objection will constitute a waiver of any right of objection to the composition of the Hearing Panel. Any changes in the composition of the Hearing Panel will be provided in writing to both parties prior to the date of the first hearing.

(iii) Hearing Policies and Procedures.

1) Submission of Written Materials by the Parties. Within five days of receipt of the notice of composition of the Hearing Panel, the Complainant and the Respondent may provide the Chair of the Hearing Panel with (1) a list of witnesses, if any, that they propose that the Hearing Panel call and a brief description of each proposed witness’s connection to and/or knowledge of the issues in dispute, and (2) a written statement of position with regard to the allegations.

2) Notice of the Hearing. Not less than five days but not more than ten days after delivery of notice of the composition of the Hearing Panel to the parties, the Hearing Panel will provide a separate notice to each of the Complainant, the Respondent, and any witnesses of other third parties whose testimony the Hearing Panel deems relevant, requesting such individuals to appear before the Hearing Panel. The notice should set forth, as applicable, the date, time, and location of the hearing. In its notices to the Complainant and the Respondent, the Hearing Panel will provide the names of the witnesses or other third parties that the Hearing Panel plans to call.

3) Failure to Appear. If the Complainant or the Respondent fails to appear before the Hearing Panel if requested to do so, and such party was provided proper notice of the hearing as set forth above, then absent extenuating circumstances, the Hearing Panel will proceed to determine the resolution of the Complaint.

4) Special Arrangements and/or Accommodations. In addition to disability-related accommodations, the parties may request special arrangements and/or accommodations (for example, the ability to participate remotely) in connection with the hearing. Any such requests must be submitted in writing to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator no later than three days before the hearing. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will determine, in his or her sole discretion, whether to grant such requests, and his or her decision will be final. Additionally, even in the absence of a specific request from a party, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator may make special arrangements related to the hearing or other accommodations as he or she deems necessary.

5) No Contact Prior to the Hearing. The Complainant and the Respondent may not contact each other outside of the hearing, even to discuss the hearing.

6) Evidentiary Matters. The Complainant and the Respondent will have an equal opportunity to present evidence during the hearing. Formal rules of evidence will not be observed during the hearing.

Evidence of the past sexual histories of the Complainant and the Respondent will not be permitted at the hearing, with the following exceptions:

a) evidence is permitted to show that the Complainant has in the past been formally disciplined by the College for falsely filing Complaints alleging Sexual Misconduct,

b) evidence is permitted to show that the Respondent has in the past been either convicted
in a criminal proceeding or formally disciplined by the College for Sexual Misconduct, and
3 The Hearing Panel also may call witnesses not suggested by the Complainant or the Respondent
c) evidence regarding the past sexual activity of the Respondent (regardless of whether the Respondent was formally charged with a violation of the Policy with respect to such conduct) may be permitted to show that the Respondent has engaged in a pattern of behavior similar to the alleged Sexual Misconduct at issue before the Hearing Panel, provided that (1) the Respondent has not been found "not responsible" by the College in a proceeding related to such sexual activity and (2) the Chair of the Hearing Panel has made written findings both that the evidence is reliable and trustworthy and that the conduct is sufficiently and substantially similar to the conduct at issue before the Hearing Panel to suggest a pattern of behavior.

7) Conduct of the Hearing.
   a) Generally. The Hearing Panel will be responsible for asking questions of the parties and the witnesses and developing evidence through testimony. The Chair of the Hearing Panel will resolve any questions concerning procedure or the admission of evidence or testimony (including the relevancy and reliability of the evidence and testimony). Members of the College community are expected to provide truthful testimony.
   b) Testimony of the Respondent. The Respondent may choose not to testify or appear before the Hearing Panel; however, his or her exercise of that option will not preclude the Hearing Panel from making a determination regarding the Complaint filed against the Respondent.

(iv) Outcome.

1) The Decision of the Hearing Panel. Following the conclusion of the hearing, the Hearing Panel will confer and by majority vote determine whether the evidence (including the information provided in and by the Investigative Report, the parties' written statements, if any, the evidence presented at the hearing, and the testimony of the parties and witnesses) establishes that it is more likely than not\(^4\) that the Respondent committed Actionable Sexual Misconduct.

2) Sanctions.
   a) Generally. Sanctions for a finding of responsibility depend upon the nature and gravity of the misconduct, any record of prior discipline for Sexual Misconduct, or both. Sanctions may include, without limitation, withholding a promotion or pay increase, reassigning employment, terminating employment, temporary suspension without pay, compensation adjustments, expulsion or suspension from the College, disciplinary probation, expulsion from campus housing, mandated counseling, and/or educational sanctions deemed appropriate by the Hearing Panel.

   The Hearing Panel will determine sanctions, giving consideration to whether a given sanction will (a) bring an end to the violation in question, (b) reasonably prevent a

\(^4\) In other words, the standard of proof will be the "preponderance of the evidence" standard.
recurrence of a similar violation, and (c) remedy the effects of the violation. The Hearing Panel will forward its determinations regarding sanctions to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator.

b) Implementation of Sanctions. Sanctions imposed are not effective until the resolution of any timely appeal pursuant to Section V(b)(v), below. However, if it is advisable in order to protect the welfare of the victim or the College community, the Hearing Panel (or other decision-making body, if applicable) may recommend and the Assigned Title IX Coordinator may determine that any sanctions be effective immediately and continue in effect until such time as the appeal process is exhausted.

3) Final Accommodations and Corrective Action. In addition to any sanctions imposed on the Respondent, promptly following the conclusion of the hearing and the Hearing Panel’s issuance of a determination of responsibility, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will determine the final accommodations to be provided to the victim, if any, and the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will communicate such decision to the victim and, to the extent that it affects him or her, to the Respondent. Such accommodations may include, but are not limited to those listed in Section IV(b)(i)(8) above.

The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will also take steps, where necessary, to prevent the further harassment of or Retaliation against the Complainant, the alleged victim, or third parties, such as informing them about how to report subsequent problems, following up with them to ensure that there are no subsequent problems, providing trainings for the school community, and providing Sexual Misconduct or other counseling for the Respondent. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will also, where appropriate, take steps to prevent the harassment of the Respondent.

Furthermore, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will take prompt corrective action if the Complainant or the alleged victim experiences Retaliation or is subjected to further Sexual Misconduct or if the original sanctions imposed on the Respondent are ineffective to protect the safety and well-being of the Complainant, the alleged victim, or other members of the College community. In cases involving Sexual Harassment, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will also take reasonable steps to eliminate any hostile environment that has been created, such as conducting trainings and disseminating informational materials. In taking the above-outlined steps, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will make every reasonable effort to minimize the burden on the Complainant and/or alleged victim.

4) Final Outcome Letter. Within ten calendar days following the conclusion of the hearing, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will issue a written decision letter (the “Final Outcome Letter”) concurrently to the Respondent and the Complainant.

For employee and third-party Respondents, the Final Outcome Letter will set forth (1) the name of the Respondent, (2) the violation(s) of this Policy for which the Respondent was found responsible or a statement that the Respondent was found not to have violated this Policy, and (3) the sanctions imposed on the Respondent. Where appropriate, the Final Outcome Letter may set forth names of other individuals, such as a victim or witness, if such other individuals provide their written consent to such inclusion.

For student Respondents alleged to have committed Sexual Assault and/or Non-forcible Sex Acts, the Final Outcome Letter will set forth (1) the name of the Respondent, (2) the violation(s) of this Policy for which the Respondent was found responsible or a statement
that the Respondent was found not to have violated this Policy, and (3) the sanctions imposed on the Respondent, if any (setting forth only a description of the disciplinary action taken, the date of its imposition, and its duration), and where appropriate, it may set forth names of other individuals, such as a victim or witness, if such other individuals provide their written consent to such inclusion.

For student Respondents alleged to have committed any other form of Sexual Misconduct, the Final Outcome Letter will set forth (1) the name of the Respondent, (2) the violation(s) of this Policy for which the Respondent was found responsible or a statement that the Respondent was found not to have violated this Policy, and (3) the sanctions imposed on the Respondent, if any (setting forth only a description of the disciplinary action taken, the date of its imposition, and its duration), and where appropriate, it may set forth names of other individuals, such as a victim or witness, if such other individuals provide their written consent to such inclusion. To the extent that the sanctions imposed on the Respondent do not constitute part of the Complainant’s “education record” (as that term is defined by FERPA), then such information will be redacted from the version of the Final Outcome Letter that is provided to the Complainant.

5) **Confidentiality and Disclosure.** In order to comply with FERPA, Title IX, and other applicable laws, and to provide an orderly process for the presentation and consideration of relevant information without undue intimidation or pressure, the hearing process is not open to the general public. Accordingly, documents prepared in anticipation of the hearing (including the Complaint, the Investigative Report, the notice of hearing, and the pre-hearing submissions referenced above); documents, testimony, or other information introduced at the hearing; and the Final Outcome Letter may not be disclosed, except as may be required or authorized by law.

6) If it is determined, however, that the Respondent committed Sexual Assault or one or more Non-forcible Sex Acts, College policy does not prohibit the further disclosure of the Final Outcome Letter by either the Complainant or the Respondent.

(v) **Appeals.** The Complainant or the Respondent may appeal the decision of the Hearing Panel and/or the sanction imposed on the Respondent within ten calendar days from the date of the Final Outcome Letter. The decision of the Hearing Panel and the sanction imposed on the Respondent may, if desired, be appealed simultaneously.

1) **Appeals of the Decision of the Hearing Panel Regarding Responsibility for Sexual Misconduct.** The only permissible grounds for an appeal are (a) availability of germane new evidence not reasonably available at the time of the hearing that could significantly impact the outcome of the hearing and/or (b) procedural errors during the hearing that significantly impacted the outcome of the hearing.

Appeals of the decision of the Hearing Panel must be made in writing to the Appropriate Divisional Leader. The Appropriate Divisional Leader will provide a copy of the written appeal to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will promptly inform the other party (i.e., the Complainant or the Respondent) of the filing of the appeal.

The Appropriate Divisional Leader will make a determination (i) that the decision of the Hearing Panel should stand; (ii) that the decision of the Hearing Panel should be overturned; or (iii) that additional evidence should be obtained before making an appellate determination.
In the event that he or she determines that the decision of the Hearing Panel should be overturned or that additional evidence should be obtained, he or she will specify, after consultation with the Assigned Title IX Coordinator and other College administrators, as necessary, the appropriate steps to be taken to come to a final resolution of the Complaint. The Appropriate Divisional Leader will notify the Complainant and the Respondent concurrently of the decision or action.

2) **Appeals of Sanctions.**

The sanctions imposed on the Respondent may be appealed on grounds that the severity of the sanction imposed is incommensurate to the gravity of the Sexual Misconduct for which the Respondent was found responsible. Appeals must be made in writing to the Appropriate Divisional Leader. The Appropriate Divisional Leader will provide a copy of the written appeal to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will promptly inform the other party (i.e., the Complainant or the Respondent) of the filing of the appeal.

The Appropriate Divisional Leader will make a determination (a) that the decision of the Hearing Panel should stand, or (b) that the decision of the Hearing Panel should be overturned.

In the event that he or she determines that the decision of the Hearing Panel should be overturned, he or she will specify (after consultation with the Assigned Title IX Coordinator and other College administrators, as necessary) the final sanctions to be imposed on the Respondent, which will not be subject to further appeal (except as provided in the following paragraph). The Appropriate Divisional Leader will notify the Complainant and the Respondent concurrently of the decision or action. When the Respondent is a student, the Appropriate Divisional Leader's decision is final.

When the Respondent is a College employee (either staff or faculty), the Respondent and/or the Complainant may appeal to the President of the College the Appropriate Divisional Leader's determination with regard to the employee’s initial sanction-related appeal. Such appeals must be made in writing to the President of the College, who will provide a copy of the appeal to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will promptly inform the other party of the filing of the second appeal.

The President of the College will, after consulting as necessary with the Assigned Title IX Coordinator and other College administrators, make a determination (a) that the decision regarding the initial sanction-related appeal should stand, or (b) that the decision of the Appropriate Divisional Leader should be overturned, in which case he will determine the appropriate final resolution of the matter. Before making his decision, the President of the College may request additional information from the Complainant, Respondent, or other individuals as it sees fit. The decision of the President of the College is final.

**(vi) Documentation.** The College will retain documentation (including but not limited to the written Complaint, notifications, the Investigative Report, any written findings of fact, petitions for appeal, and any written communication between the parties), for at least seven years. Documentation pertaining to terminations, expulsions or educational sanctions may be retained indefinitely.
Transcript notation and removal. The Registrar of Roanoke College will include a prominent notation on the academic transcript of each student who has been suspended for, has been permanently dismissed for, or withdraws from the College while under investigation for an offense involving sexual violence under the College's code of conduct, rules, or set standards governing student conduct. The notation will state that the student was suspended for, was permanently dismissed for, or withdrew from the College while under investigation for an offense involving sexual violence.

Roanoke College will (a) notify the student that any suspension, permanent dismissal or withdrawal will be documented on the student’s academic transcript, and (b) the College will remove the notation from the student's academic transcript who is subsequently found not to have committed an offense involving sexual violence.

Roanoke College will remove from the student's academic transcript any notation due to the student’s suspension if the student (i) completed the term and any conditions of the suspension, and (ii) has been determined by the College to be in good standing according to the College’s code of conduct, rules, or set of standards.

ARTICLE VI. INFORMAL RESOLUTION (MEDIATION)

Informal resolution is only appropriate if (i) the Complainant requests it, (ii) the Respondent agrees to it, (iii) the Complainant and the Respondent are both students or are both employees of the College, (iv) the Assigned Title IX Coordinator determines that it is an appropriate mechanism for resolving the Complaint, and (v) the Complaint does not involve Sexual Assault.

Informal resolution may not be selected for less than all of the misconduct alleged in the Complaint (for example, the parties may not choose to resolve a claim of Sexual Assault according to the formal resolution process but mediate all other claims). If the parties agree to informal resolution (and informal resolution is appropriate for all of the claims at issue), then all of the claims must be resolved according to the informal resolution process.

Either party has the right to terminate the informal resolution process at any time and proceed with formal resolution. Furthermore, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator may, where appropriate, terminate or decline to initiate informal resolution, and proceed with formal resolution instead. In such cases, statements or disclosures made by the parties in the course of the informal resolution process may be considered in the subsequent formal resolution proceedings.

The informal resolution process will not result in a disciplinary record for the Respondent. However the fact and details of the allegation(s) and the outcome of the informal resolution may be considered in connection with the evaluation of any subsequent Sexual Misconduct allegations against, and discipline-related decisions involving, the Respondent.

(a) The Informal Resolution Process.

(i) The Mediation; the Presiding Officer. When the Complaint is to be resolved according to the informal resolution process, there will be a mediation overseen by a Presiding Officer. The purpose of the mediation is to allow an opportunity for resolution of the Complaint.
without using the formal resolution process. The Assigned Title IX Coordinator will appoint
the Presiding Officer.

(ii) Notice of the Mediation. Promptly after the Assigned Title IX Coordinator has appointed
the Presiding Officer, the Assigned Title IX Coordinator will provide concurrent written
notice to the Complainant and the Respondent, setting forth (1) the date, time and location
of the mediation, and (2) the name of the individual selected to serve as the Presiding
Officer. If only a portion of the alleged misconduct Justifies continuing to adjudication, the
Assigned Title IX Coordinator will also specify in the notice which part(s) of the alleged
misconduct will be the subject of the mediation.

Any party may challenge the participation of the Presiding Officer by submitting a written
objection to the Assigned Title IX Coordinator within three days of receipt of the notice of
the mediation. Such objection must state the specific reason(s) for the objection. The
Assigned Title IX Coordinator will evaluate the objection and determine whether to change
the Presiding Officer. Failure to submit a timely and proper objection will constitute a
waiver of any right of objection. Any substitution of the party serving as the Presiding
Officer will be provided in writing to both parties prior to the date of the mediation.

(iii) No Contact Prior to Mediation. The Complainant and the Respondent may not contact
each other outside of the mediation, even to discuss the mediation.

(iv) Attendance. Both the Complainant and the Respondent are expected to attend the
mediation. If either party fails to appear at the mediation, and such party was provided
proper notice of the mediation as set forth above, then absent extenuating circumstances,
the Presiding Officer may direct that resolution of the Complaint be determined according
to the formal resolution process set forth above.

(v) The Mediation.

1) Rights of the Parties. During the mediation, the Complainant and the Respondent may:
   a) confront each other in the presence of, and facilitated by, the Presiding Officer,
   b) communicate feelings and perceptions regarding the alleged incident and the impact of
      the alleged incident (either by communicating directly with each other or by
      communicating indirectly through the Presiding Officer), and/or
   c) relay wishes and expectations regarding protection in the future.

2) Counsel and Advisors.
   a) Legal Counsel. Under no circumstances may legal counsel be present at the mediation
      on behalf of the Complainant or the Respondent. The College, however, may seek advice
      from the College’s in-house or outside counsel on questions of law and procedure
      throughout the mediation process.
   b) Other Advisors. Absent accommodation for disability, the parties may not be
      accompanied by an advisor during the mediation.

3) Resolution. During the mediation, the Presiding Officer will attempt to facilitate the
   parties’ resolution of the Complaint. If the mediation results in a resolution between the
   parties and the Assigned Title IX Coordinator finds the resolution to be appropriate under
   the circumstances (giving consideration to the extent to which the resolution will protect
the safety of the alleged victim and the entire school community), the informal disciplinary procedure will be concluded and the Complaint will be closed. If the parties are unable to reach a resolution, the formal resolution process outlined in Article V of this Policy will promptly commence.

(vi) **Privacy and Disclosure.** In order to comply with FERPA and Title IX and to provide an orderly process for the presentation and consideration of relevant information without undue intimidation or pressure, the informal resolution process is not open to the general public. Accordingly, documents prepared in anticipation of the mediation (including the Investigative Report and the notice of the mediation) and other information introduced at the mediation may not be disclosed outside of the mediation, except as may be required or authorized by law.

(b) **Documentation.** The College will retain any documentation of the mediation for at least seven years.
Important Contact Information

College Resources

Roanoke College’s **Title IX Coordinator** is Dr. Brian Chisom, whose office is located in 102 Alumni Gymnasium. Dr. Chisom may be contacted from 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday by phone at 540-375-2592 or by email at chisom@roanoke.edu.

The **Campus Safety Department** is located at 9 North College Avenue and is available by phone at 540-375-2310. Campus Safety Officers are available 24/7.

**Student Health & Counseling Services** is located at 211 High Street and is available by phone at 540-375-2286. The office is staffed from 8:30 a.m. until 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday during the academic year.

Community Resources

**Local Law Enforcement Agencies** can be reached by calling 911.

**Carilion Roanoke Memorial Hospital** is located at 1906 Belleview Ave., Roanoke, VA 24014 and can be reached at 540-981-7337. This is the only facility in this region that can administer a **PERK (Physical Evidence Recovery Kit)** exam.

**SARA, Inc. (Sexual Assault Response and Awareness)** is a sexual assault crisis center and provides free confidential counseling services to survivors of sexual assault and abuse. Office: 540-344-7273. 24-Hour Hotline 540-981-9352.

The Assigned Title IX Coordinator can provide individuals with recommendations for **legal counsel** upon request.
**EXHIBIT A**

to

**SEXUAL MISCONDUCT POLICY AND PROCEDURES**

**Suggested Actions for Victims of Sexual Assault**

While all types of Sexual Misconduct are inappropriate and taken seriously by the College, actions involving Sexual Assault (as defined in Exhibit B) are particularly concerning. Thus, if you are the victim of a Sexual Assault, the College’s first priority is to help you take steps to address your safety, medical needs and emotional well-being. You are encouraged to take the following actions, as applicable, regardless of whether you have made a decision about whether to pursue criminal or College disciplinary charges.

1. **Ensure Your Physical Safety.**

You may seek help from local law enforcement agencies or by contacting the College’s Campus Safety Department. The Campus Safety Department can assist you with contacting local law enforcement and can help you obtain transportation to the local law enforcement office. Campus Safety personnel are on duty at the Campus Safety Department 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

2. **Seek Medical Assistance and Treatment.**

The steps you take immediately following an assault are very important. These steps will help to protect your health and the options available to you later on.

Preserve evidence. Do not bathe, douche, change clothes, brush your teeth, clean up, eat or drink. If you choose to have an evidence collection kit (“PERK” or “rape kit”) completed, it is important to do so within 72 hours. This kit can still be completed even if you have showered or bathed. Even if you have not decided to file charges, it is advisable to have evidence collected so that you can preserve the option of pursuing charges within the criminal justice system at a later date. The local Emergency Department that provides such exams is Carilion Roanoke Memorial Hospital.

Get medical attention as soon as possible. Your health and safety should come first. This does not obligate you to press charges. Medical evaluation and care may address potential injuries, screen for the presence of sedative drugs such as Rohypnol or GHB (date-rape-drugs) or the possible exposure to sexually transmitted infections or unwanted pregnancy. Student Health & Counseling Services provides testing and treatment for STI’s and Plan B at no cost.

3. **Obtain Emotional Support**

Student Health & Counseling Services will provide a victim advocate and help you contact a support person, such as a friend, family member, roommate or SARA advocate for support. Licensed counselors are also available to provide crisis intervention and ongoing treatment. Counseling is free of charge to all students. Assault is a traumatic experience and you may have feelings of anger, fear, guilt and confusion, among others. These feelings are normal. Understanding and knowledgeable sources of support will promote recovery.
4. Obtain Information / Report Misconduct

You are encouraged to report incidents of Sexual Assault to the College’s Title IX Coordinator or other designated College individuals or offices as outlined in the Sexual Misconduct Policy and Procedures (even if you have filed a report directly with law enforcement). Further information about how to report Sexual Assault is provided in the body of the Roanoke College Sexual Misconduct Policy and Procedures. College personnel can help you access resources (including recommendations for legal counsel, if requested) and can provide you with support and information, including information on the College’s procedures for investigating and addressing instances of Sexual Assault.
EXHIBIT B

to

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT POLICY AND PROCEDURES

Definitions

(i) Actionable Sexual Misconduct. "Actionable Sexual Misconduct" is Sexual Misconduct that, taking into account the totality of the circumstances, is sufficiently serious and significant to warrant adjudication under, and discipline pursuant to, this Policy. Specifically, to determine whether Sexual Misconduct rises to the level of Actionable Sexual Misconduct, consideration will be given to the following criteria: (1) the type, frequency and duration of the conduct (the more severe the conduct, the less the need to show a repetitive series of incidents, particularly if the harassment is physical), (2) the identity of and relationship between the alleged harasser and the alleged victim, (3) the number of individuals involved, (4) the age and sex of the alleged harasser and the alleged victim, (5) the location of the incidents and the context in which they occurred, and (6) whether there have been similar incidents.

(ii) Appropriate Divisional Leader. The “Appropriate Divisional Leader” is the College administrator the Policy designates to handle a particular appeal or other issue. For Complaints against students, the Appropriate Divisional Leader is the Dean of Students. For Complaints against non-faculty staff members and third parties, the Appropriate Divisional Leader is the Director of Human Resources. For Complaints against faculty members, the Appropriate Divisional Leader is Vice President of Academic Affairs.

(iii) Assigned Title IX Coordinator. The “Assigned Title IX Coordinator” means either the Title IX Coordinator or the Deputy Title IX Coordinator assigned by the Title IX Coordinator or President to handle a given Complaint, as outlined above.


(v) Complainant. A “Complainant” is an alleged victim of Sexual Misconduct who chooses to file a Complaint and participate in the College’s investigation and resolution of the alleged Sexual Misconduct.

(vi) Complaint. A “Complaint” is an allegation of Sexual Misconduct asserted against another party and reported to or filed with the College.

(vii) Consent. “Consent” is informed, freely and actively given and mutually understandable words or actions that indicate a willingness to participate in mutually agreed-upon sexual activity. Consent is mutually understandable when a reasonable person would consider the words or actions of the parties to have manifested a mutually understandable agreement between them to engage in certain conduct with each other. Consent cannot be gained by ignoring or acting in spite of the objections of another.
Consent cannot be inferred from:

1) Silence, passivity, or lack of resistance alone;

2) A current or previous dating or sexual relationship alone (or the existence of such a relationship with anyone else);

3) Attire;

4) The buying of dinner or the spending of money on a date; or

5) Consent previously given (i.e., consenting to one sexual act does not imply consent to another sexual act).

Consent is not effective if it is obtained through the use of physical force, violence, duress, intimidation, coercion or the threat, expressed or implied, of bodily injury. Whether a party used intimidation or coercion to obtain consent will be determined by reference to the perception of a reasonable person found in the same or similar circumstances.

Consent may never be given by:

a) Minors, even if the other participant did not know the minor's age;

b) Mentally disabled persons, if their disability was reasonable knowable to a sexual partner who is not mentally disabled; or

c) Persons who are incapacitated (whether as a result of drugs, alcohol or otherwise), unconscious, asleep or otherwise physically helpless or mentally or physically unable to make informed, rational judgments. The use of alcohol or drugs does not diminish one's responsibility to obtain Consent and does not excuse conduct that constitutes Sexual Misconduct under this Policy.

If at any time during a sexual act any confusion or ambiguity is or should reasonably be apparent on the issue of consent, it is incumbent upon each individual involved in the activity to stop and clarify the other's willingness to continue and capacity to consent. Neither party should make assumptions about the other's willingness to continue.

(viii) Dating Violence. “Dating Violence” means violence committed by a person

1) who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim; and

2) where the existence of such a relationship shall be determined based on a consideration of the following factors:

a) the length of the relationship,

b) the type of relationship, and

c) the frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

(ix) Day. A “day” is a business day, unless otherwise specified.

(x) Deputy Title IX Coordinator. The College’s Deputy Title IX Coordinators work under the oversight of the Title IX Coordinator to assist with the handling of Title IX-related Complaints. The Title IX Coordinator may, at his or her discretion, assign a Deputy Title IX Coordinator as the Assigned Title IX Coordinator in connection with a given Complaint.
(xi) **Domestic Violence.** "Domestic Violence" includes felony or misdemeanor crimes of violence committed by a current or former spouse of the victim, by a person with whom the victim shares a child in common, by a person who is cohabiting with or has cohabited with the victim as a spouse or intimate partner, by a person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim under the domestic or family violence laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, or by any other person against an adult or youth victim who is protected from that person’s acts under the domestic or family violence laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

(xii) **FERPA.** The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA") is a federal statute codified at 20 U.S.C. § 1232g, with implementing regulations at 34 CFR Part 99. FERPA protects the privacy of student education records. FERPA grants to parents or eligible students the right to access, inspect, and review education records, the right to challenge the content of education records, and the right to consent to the disclosure of education records.

(xiii) **Final Outcome Letter.** "Final Outcome Letter" is defined in Section V(b)(iv)(4).

(xiv) **Hearing Panel.** “Hearing Panel” is defined in Section V(b)(i). The Hearing Panel will receive regular training on (1) issues related to Sexual Misconduct, and (2) how to conduct a hearing process that protects the safety of victims and promotes accountability.

(xv) **Investigative Report.** “Investigative Report” is defined in Section IV(c)(iii).

(xvi) **Investigator.** The “Investigator” is a neutral fact-finder who is designated by the Assigned Title IX Coordinator to investigate a Complaint. The Investigator will be trained regularly on (1) reasonable and appropriate investigative techniques, (2) issues related to Sexual Misconduct, and (3) how to conduct an investigation that protects the safety of victims and promotes accountability.

(xvii) **Non-forcible Sex Act.** A “Non-forcible Sex Act” is an unlawful sexual act where Consent is not relevant, such as sexual contact with an individual under the statutory age of Consent, as defined by State law, or between persons who are related to each other within degrees wherein marriage is prohibited by law.

(xviii) **Personally Identifiable Information.** Personally Identifiable Information (as that term is defined by FERPA) includes, but is not limited to

1) a student’s name;

2) the name of a student’s parent(s) or other family members;

3) the address of a student or a Student's family;

4) a personal identifier, such as a student’s social security number, student number, or biometric record;

5) other indirect identifiers, such as a student’s date of birth, place of birth, or mother’s maiden name;

6) other information that, alone or in combination, is linked or linkable to a specific student and that would allow a reasonable person in the College community, who does not have personal knowledge of the relevant circumstances, to identify the student with reasonable certainty; or
7) Information requested by a person whom the College reasonably believes knows the identity of the student to whom the education record relates.

(xix) Rape. “Rape” is the act of sexual intercourse or penetration (anal, oral or vaginal), however slight, with any body part or any object, by a man or a woman upon a man or a woman, without Consent, including vaginal penetration by a penis, object, tongue or finger; anal penetration by a penis, object, tongue or finger; and oral copulation (mouth to genital contact or genital to mouth contact).

(xx) Respondent. A “Respondent” is an individual who has been accused of committing Sexual Misconduct by the reporting or filing of a formal or informal Complaint.

(xxii) Responsible Employees. The College’s “Responsible Employees” are (1) all non-student College employees not designated as “Strictly Confidential Resources” in Section II(d)(ii)(1) of this Policy, and (2) the College’s Resident Advisors.

(xxiii) Retaliation. “Retaliation” means any adverse action threatened or taken against a person because he or she has filed, supported, or provided information in connection with a Complaint of Sexual Misconduct, including but not limited to direct and indirect intimidation, threats, and harassment.

(xxiv) Sexual Assault. “Sexual Assault” means any actual, attempted, or threatened sexual act with another person without that person’s Consent. Sexual Assault includes but is not limited to:

1) Rape and attempted Rape;

2) Intentional and unwelcome sexual touching (including disrobing or exposure), however slight, with any body part or any object, by a man or a woman upon a man or a woman, without effective Consent, of a person’s breasts, buttocks, groin, or genitals (or clothing covering such areas), or coercing, forcing, or attempting to coerce or force another to touch you, themselves, or a third party with any of these body parts or areas when such touching would be reasonably and objectively offensive;

3) Any sexual act in which there is force, violence, or use of duress or deception upon the victim;

4) Any sexual act perpetrated when the victim is unable to give Consent; and

5) Sexual intimidation, which includes but is not limited to:
   a) Threatening, expressly or impliedly, to commit a sexual act upon another person without his or her Consent,
   b) Stalking or cyber-stalking, and
   c) Engaging in indecent exposure.

(xxiv) Sexual Exploitation. “Sexual Exploitation” means any act of taking non-Consensual, unjust or abusive sexual advantage of another person for one’s own advantage or benefit or to benefit or advantage anyone other than the person being exploited. Sexual Exploitation includes, but is not limited to:

1) Causing or attempting to cause the incapacitation of another person in order to gain a sexual advantage over such person;
2)Prostituting another person (i.e., personally gaining money, privilege or power from the sexual activities of another);
3)Non-Consensual videotaping, photographing, or audio-taping of sexual activity and/or distribution of these materials via media such as, but not limited to, the Internet;
4)Exceeding the boundaries of Consent (e.g., allowing another person to observe Consensual sex without the knowledge of or Consent from all participants);
5)Voyeurism; and
6)Knowingly or recklessly transmitting a sexually transmitted disease (including HIV) to another individual.

(xxv) **Sexual Harassment.** "Sexual Harassment" is any unwelcome verbal, nonverbal, written, electronic or physical conduct of a sexual nature. Examples of Sexual Harassment include instances in which:

1)Submission or consent to the behavior is reasonably believed to carry consequences for the individual's education, employment, on-campus living environment, or participation in a College activity. Examples of this type of sexual harassment include:
   a)pressuring an individual to engage in sexual behavior for some educational or employment benefit, or
   b)making a real or perceived threat that rejecting sexual behavior will carry a negative educational or employment consequence for the individual.
2)The behavior is so severe or pervasive that it has the effect of substantially interfering with the individual’s work or educational performance by creating an intimidating, hostile, or demeaning environment for employment, education, on-campus living, or participation in a College activity. Examples of this type of sexual harassment include:
   a)one or more instances of Sexual Assault;
   b)persistent unwelcome efforts to develop a romantic or sexual relationship;
   c)unwelcome sexual advances or requests for sexual favors;
   d)unwelcome commentary about an individual’s body or sexual activities;
   e)repeated and unwelcome sexually-oriented teasing, joking, or flirting; and
   f)verbal abuse of a sexual nature.

   Sexual harassment also includes acts of intimidation, bullying, aggression or hostility based on gender or gender-stereotyping, even if the acts do not involve conduct of a sexual nature.

(xxvi) **Sexual Misconduct.** “Sexual Misconduct” means any unwelcome conduct of a sexual nature, including any conduct or act of a sexual nature perpetrated against an individual without Consent. Sexual Misconduct can occur between strangers or acquaintances, including people involved in an intimate or sexual relationship. Sexual Misconduct can be committed by men or by women, and it can occur between people of the same or different sex. Sexual Misconduct also includes complicity in Sexual Misconduct. The College encourages reporting of all Sexual Misconduct. Sexual Misconduct includes but is not limited to:

1)Dating Violence;
2) Domestic Violence;
3) Non-forcible Sex Acts;
4) Sexual Assault;
5) Sexual Exploitation;
6) Sexual Harassment; and
7) Stalking.

(xxvii) **Stalking.** “Stalking” means engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to:

1) fear for his or her safety or the safety of others; or
2) suffer substantial emotional distress.

(xxviii) **Strictly Confidential Resources.** The College’s “Strictly Confidential Resources” are set forth in Section II(d)(ii)(1).

(xxix) **Title IX Coordinator.** The College’s “Title IX Coordinator” has ultimate oversight responsibility for handling Title IX–related complaints and for identifying and addressing any patterns or systemic problems involving Sexual Misconduct. The Title IX Coordinator is available to meet with individuals who are involved with or concerned about issues or College processes, incidents, patterns or problems related to Sexual Misconduct on campus or in College programs. All allegations involving Sexual Misconduct should be directed to the Title IX Coordinator or other designated College individuals or offices as outlined in the Sexual Misconduct Policy and Procedures.
**SEXUAL MISCONDUCT COMPLAINT FORM**

**Today's date: _____________**

**Information Regarding the Complainant:**

Name of the Complainant: __________________________________________________________

Complainant's Phone Number: _____________________________________________________

The Complainant is (please check one): ☐ a faculty member ☐ a student
☐ a staff member ☐ not affiliated with the College

For faculty, staff, & students, indicate whether ☐ current or ☐ former

**Information Regarding the Respondent:**

Name of the Respondent: __________________________________________________________

The Respondent is (please check one): ☐ a faculty member ☐ a student
☐ a staff member ☐ not affiliated with the College

For faculty, staff, & students, indicate whether ☐ current or ☐ former

**Information Regarding the Alleged Sexual Misconduct:**

Time and date of the alleged Sexual Misconduct: _______________________________________

Location of the alleged Sexual Misconduct:
☐ on campus: _________________________________________________________________
☐ off campus: _________________________________________________________________

Witnesses or third parties who may have information regarding the alleged Sexual Misconduct:
____________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________

Please provide a brief description of the alleged Sexual Misconduct:

You may wish to consider including, among other things, some or all the following information in your description: the gender of the parties, the relationship between the parties, whether one or more of the parties were under the influence of alcohol or drugs at the time of the alleged Sexual Misconduct, whether the Respondent used pressure or force (physical or otherwise) in the course of the alleged Sexual Misconduct, and the frequency (if applicable) of the alleged Sexual Misconduct.

____________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________

*Please feel free to use the reverse side of this form or separate pages to continue your description, if desired.*

**Signature of the Complainant:** _____________________________________________