First, to be sure that we get a representative sample of Virginians, would you please tell me in what county do you live? IF NOT IN COUNTY, THEN WHICH CITY. IF THERE IS A CITY AND COUNTY WITH THE SAME NAME, ASK IF THEY LIVE IN CITY OR COUNTY.

*CL REGION [CODED AUTOMATICALLY, NOT ASKED]
- Southwest Virginia: 11%
- Southside: 6%
- Shenandoah Valley: 5%
- Central Virginia/Richmond: 24%
- Northern Virginia: 24%
- Tidewater: 30%

Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate or conservative?
- Liberal: 44%
- Moderate: 33%
- Conservative: 12%
- Other/Unsure: 4%
- Refused: 7%

And would you describe your political party affiliation as Democrat, Republican, Independent, some other party or no affiliation?
- Democrat: 74%
- Republican: 0%
- Independent: 15%
- Other: 6%
- DK/NA: 6%

[IF INDEPENDENT, OTHER OR NA] As of today, do you lean more toward the Democratic party or toward the Republican party?
- Democrat: 90%
- Republican: 0%
- Neither: 9%
- DK/NA: 1%

Are you registered to vote in Virginia?
- Yes: 100%
- No/Refused [TERMINATE]: 0%
[IF REGISTERED AND DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT] How likely is it that you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary election on March 1. Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not likely at all?

- Very likely: 79%
- Somewhat likely: 21%
- Not very likely: 0%
- Not likely at all: 0%

[IF REGISTERED AND INDEPENDENT AND NOT LEANER] How likely is it that you will vote in the presidential primary election on March 1. Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not likely at all?

- Very likely: 77%
- Somewhat likely: 23%
- Not very likely: 0%
- Not likely at all: 0%

[IF INDEPENDENT AND VERY OR SOMEWHAT LIKELY] Do you plan to vote in the Democratic or Republican primary election?

- Democratic: 100%
- Republican: 0%
- Unsure/Refused: 0%

[IF VERY OR SOMEWHAT LIKELY TO VOTE IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY] If that primary election was held today, would you vote for:

- Hillary Clinton: 50%
- Bernie Sanders: 33%
- Undecided: 17%

Please tell me if you have a generally favorable or unfavorable impression of the following people or if you don't know enough about them to have formed an opinion:

**Hillary Clinton**
- Favorable: 71%
- Unfavorable: 14%
- Mixed: 13%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%

**Bernie Sanders**
- Favorable: 62%
- Unfavorable: 12%
- Mixed: 15%
- Don’t know/Refused: 11%
Which word or phrase best describes your feelings about the way the federal government is working? Enthusiastic; Satisfied, but not enthusiastic; Dissatisfied, but not angry; or Angry?

- Enthusiastic: 5%
- Satisfied, but not enthusiastic: 37%
- Dissatisfied, but not angry: 41%
- Angry: 13%
- Unsure/Refused: 5%

Would you like the next president to have experience in politics or be from outside the political establishment?

- Have experience in politics: 77%
- Be outside the establishment: 13%
- Unsure/Refused: 10%

In this primary election, is it more important to you to vote for the candidate who has the best chance of winning the presidency in November or the candidate who best represents your views?

- Can win the presidency: 15%
- Best represents my views: 74%
- Both/same candidate [VOL]: 8%
- Unsure/Refused: 3%

Would you say you feel betrayed by politicians from the Democratic Party?

- Yes: 21%
- No: 76%
- Unsure/Refused: 4%

[CODE RESPONDENT’S SEX]

- Male: 43%
- Female: 57%

I have a few questions about you for statistical purposes. Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

- Married: 51%
- Living with partner: 6%
- Divorced: 9%
- Separated: 3%
- Widowed: 8%
- Never married: 21%
- No answer: 2%

How much education have you completed?

- Less than high school: 3%
- High School: 14%
- Some college/technical school: 27%
Associate's Degree 6%
Bachelor's Degree 28%
Advanced Degree 21%
DK/NA 2%

And in what year were you born? CODED INTO GROUPS
18-29 12%
30-44 26%
45-64 46%
65 or older 16%
No answer 1%

Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?
Yes, Hispanic 4%
No, not Hispanic 94%
No answer 2%

What is your race? Are you White, African-American, or some other race?
White / Hispanic / Latino 61%
African-American 30%
Other/multi-racial 9%
No answer 1%

I'm going to read several income groups. When I come to the group that includes your annual family income, please stop me.
Less than $20,000 13%
$20,000-$35,000 9%
$35,000-$50,000 17%
$50,000-$75,000 17%
$75,000-$100,000 11%
More than $100,000 26%
No answer 8%
Roanoke College Poll  
Republican Presidential Primary Election  
February 26, 2016

First, to be sure that we get a representative sample of Virginians, would you please tell me in what county do you live? IF NOT IN COUNTY, THEN WHICH CITY. IF THERE IS A CITY AND COUNTY WITH THE SAME NAME, ASK IF THEY LIVE IN CITY OR COUNTY.

*CL REGION [CODED AUTOMATICALLY, NOT ASKED]

- Southwest Virginia: 15%
- Southside: 11%
- Shenandoah Valley: 9%
- Central Virginia/Richmond: 20%
- Northern Virginia: 24%
- Tidewater: 22%

Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate or conservative?

- Liberal: 3%
- Moderate: 22%
- Conservative: 67%
- Other/Unsure: 5%
- Refused: 4%

And would you describe your political party affiliation as Democrat, Republican, Independent, some other party or no affiliation?

- Democrat: 0%
- Republican: 67%
- Independent: 22%
- Other: 7%
- DK/NA: 5%

[IF INDEPENDENT, OTHER OR NA] As of today, do you lean more toward the Democratic party or toward the Republican party?

- Democrat: 0%
- Republican: 89%
- Neither: 10%
- DK/NA: 1%

Are you registered to vote in Virginia?

- Yes: 100%
- No/Refused [TERMINATE]: 0%
[IF REGISTERED AND REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN] How likely is it that you will vote in the Republican presidential primary election on March 1. Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not likely at all?

- Very likely: 80%
- Somewhat likely: 21%
- Not very likely: 0%
- Not likely at all: 0%

[IF REGISTERED AND INDEPENDENT AND NOT LEANER] How likely is it that you will vote in the presidential primary election on March 1. Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not likely at all?

- Very likely: 58%
- Somewhat likely: 42%
- Not very likely: 0%
- Not likely at all: 0%

[IF INDEPENDENT AND VERY OR SOMEWHAT LIKELY] Do you plan to vote in the Democratic or Republican primary election?

- Democratic: 0%
- Republican: 100%
- Unsure/Refused: 0%

[IF VERY OR SOMEWHAT LIKELY TO VOTE IN REPUBLICAN PRIMARY] If that primary election was held today, would you vote for [ROTATE]

- Donald Trump: 38%
- Ted Cruz: 15%
- Marco Rubio: 13%
- Ben Carson: 8%
- John Kasich: 8%
- Jeb Bush (prior to suspending campaign): 2%
- Undecided: 17%

Please tell me if you have a generally favorable or unfavorable impression of the following people or if you don't know enough about them to have formed an opinion [ROTATE]:

**Donald Trump**
- Favorable: 50%
- Unfavorable: 31%
- Mixed: 15%
- Don’t know/Refused: 4%

**Marco Rubio**
- Favorable: 47%
- Unfavorable: 20%
Mixed 21%
Don’t know/Refused 13%

Ted Cruz
Favorable 42%
Unfavorable 30%
Mixed 18%
Don’t know/Refused 10%

Which word or phrase best describes your feelings about the way the federal government is working? Enthusiastic; Satisfied, but not enthusiastic; Dissatisfied, but not angry; or Angry?
Enthusiastic 0%
Satisfied, but not enthusiastic 9%
Dissatisfied, but not angry 47%
Angry 42%
Unsure/Refused 2%

Would you like the next president to have experience in politics or be from outside the political establishment?
Have experience in politics 30%
Be outside the establishment 53%
Unsure/Refused 17%

In this primary election, is it more important to you to vote for the candidate who has the best chance of winning the presidency in November or the candidate who best represents your views?
Can win the presidency 16%
Best represents my views 75%
Both/same candidate [VOL] 8%
Unsure/Refused 1%

Would you say you feel betrayed by politicians from the Republican Party?
Yes 44%
No 49%
Unsure/Refused 8%

[CODE RESPONDENT’S SEX]
Male 54%
Female 46%

I have a few questions about you for statistical purposes. Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?
Married 69%
Living with partner 4%
Divorced 6%
Separated 2%
Widowed 7%
Never married 12%
Refused 1%

How much education have you completed?
Less than high school 2%
High School 15%
Some college/technical school 25%
Associate's Degree 10%
Bachelor's Degree 31%
Advanced Degree 18%
Refused 0%

And in what year were you born? CODED INTO GROUPS
18-29 12%
30-44 17%
45-64 44%
65 or older 26%
Refused 2%

Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?
Yes, Hispanic 3%
No, not Hispanic 95%
Refused 2%

What is your race? Are you White, African-American, or some other race?
White / Hispanic / Latino 93%
African-American 2%
Other/multi-racial 4%
Refused 2%

I'm going to read several income groups. When I come to the group that includes your annual family income, please stop me.
Less than $20,000 6%
$20,000-$35,000 10%
$35,000-$50,000 10%
$50,000-$75,000 19%
$75,000-$100,000 16%
More than $100,000 28%
Refused 12%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total %</th>
<th>Clinton</th>
<th>Sanders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total %</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-44</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 and older</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enthusiastic/satisfied @ federal government</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissatisfied, not angry</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angry w/ federal government</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer candidate with experience</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer outsider</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vote for who can win in November</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vote for closest to my views</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feel betrayed by party</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not feel betrayed</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total %</td>
<td>Trump</td>
<td>Cruz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total %</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-44</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 and older</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfied @ federal government</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissatisfied w/ federal government</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angry w/ federal government</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer candidate with experience</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer outsider</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vote for who can win in November</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vote for closest to my views</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feel betrayed by party</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not feel betrayed</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>