Results below are from the Roanoke College Poll ONLY. The first percentage includes all respondents; the second includes only registered voters (RV.).

Hi, I’m ____, and I’m calling from the Institute for Policy and Opinion Research at Roanoke College. How are you today/this evening? We’re conducting a survey regarding important issues in Virginia, and your opinion is very important to us. All of your responses are anonymous and confidential, and no one will try to sell you anything. May I please speak to the youngest male in the household over the age of 18? [IF THERE IS NO MALE OR THEY ARE NOT HOME, ASK IF THE PERSON WHO ANSWERED THE PHONE WILL COMPLETE THE SURVEY]

1. Is the United States on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All</th>
<th>RV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Right direction</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong track</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Is Virginia on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All</th>
<th>RV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Right direction</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong track</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I’m going to read a series of names of people in public life and I’d like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person I name.

3. President Barack Obama

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. New Jersey Governor Chris Christie

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>38%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. New York Governor Andrew Cuomo [QWO-mo]
Favorable  26%  27%
Unfavorable  31%  33%
Don’t know/Refused  43%  40%

6. Former Secretary of State Hillary Clinton
   Favorable  56%  56%
   Unfavorable  38%  40%
   Don’t know/Refused  5%  4%

7. Virginia Governor Terry McAuliffe [ma-CALL-if]
   Favorable  45%  47%
   Unfavorable  33%  33%
   Don’t know/Refused  23%  20%

8. U.S. Senator Rand Paul
   Favorable  32%  34%
   Unfavorable  36%  37%
   Don’t know/Refused  32%  29%

9. U.S. Congressman Paul Ryan
   Favorable  40%  43%
   Unfavorable  32%  33%
   Don’t know/Refused  28%  25%

10. U.S. Senator Mark Warner
    Favorable  59%  60%
    Unfavorable  23%  25%
    Don’t know/Refused  18%  15%

11. U.S. Senator Tim Kaine
    Favorable  49%  51%
    Unfavorable  32%  33%
    Don’t know/Refused  19%  16%

In answering the following questions, imagine that you are a United States Senator and today you must cast a vote either in favor of or opposed to each of the following hypothetically proposed laws, policies or amendments.

12. Legalizing same-sex marriage in all 50 states
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>13. Using nationally standardized tests to assess the quality of public schools</th>
<th>Favor</th>
<th>54%</th>
<th>53%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opposed</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>14. Establishing a national gun registry</th>
<th>Favor</th>
<th>48%</th>
<th>46%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opposed</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>15. Making abortion illegal 20 weeks after conception</th>
<th>Favor</th>
<th>42%</th>
<th>41%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opposed</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>16. Using federal funds to make free Pre-Kindergarten education available to all children</th>
<th>Favor</th>
<th>68%</th>
<th>67%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opposed</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>17. Approving the Keystone Pipeline to bring oil from Canada to the U.S.</th>
<th>Favor</th>
<th>67%</th>
<th>67%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opposed</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>18. Raising the national minimum wage to $10.10 [ten dollars and ten cents] per hour</th>
<th>Favor</th>
<th>66%</th>
<th>65%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opposed</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>19. Legalizing the use of marijuana in all 50 states for medical purposes</th>
<th>Favor</th>
<th>69%</th>
<th>69%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opposed</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
20. Repealing the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare
   Favor 53% 55%
   Opposed 40% 40%
   Don't Know/Refused 7% 6%

21. Approving a path to citizenship for people who are in the US. illegally, but who are working, have no criminal record, and pay taxes
   Favor 65% 66%
   Opposed 31% 31%
   Don't Know/Refused 4% 4%

22. Reinstating unemployment benefits beyond the initial 26 weeks of coverage
   Favor 48% 48%
   Opposed 45% 46%
   Don't Know/Refused 7% 6%

23. Allowing the National Security Agency, or NSA, to tap domestic phone lines in the interest of national security
   Favor 29% 29%
   Opposed 64% 64%
   Don't Know/Refused 8% 6%
Now, for each of the proposals that you indicated you supported, please tell me how upset you would be if the law, policy or amendment was NOT passed. Would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset or not at all upset? [ASKED IF FAVOR]

24. Legalizing same-sex marriage in all 50 states
   Very upset 37% 37%
   Somewhat upset 31% 31%
   Not very upset 23% 25%
   Not at all upset 8% 7%
   Don’t Know/Refused 2% 1%

25. Using nationally standardized tests to assess the quality of public schools
   Very upset 24% 22%
   Somewhat upset 40% 42%
   Not very upset 22% 25%
   Not at all upset 13% 11%
   Don’t Know/Refused 1% 0%

26. Establishing a national gun registry
   Very upset 37% 39%
   Somewhat upset 34% 32%
   Not very upset 20% 21%
   Not at all upset 8% 7%
   Don’t Know/Refused 1% 1%

27. Making abortion illegal 20 weeks after conception
   Very upset 47% 48%
   Somewhat upset 33% 34%
   Not very upset 12% 13%
   Not at all upset 6% 4%
   Don’t Know/Refused 3% 2%

28. Using federal funds to make free Pre-Kindergarten education available to all children
   Very upset 40% 39%
   Somewhat upset 34% 35%
   Not very upset 19% 19%
   Not at all upset 7% 7%
   Don’t Know/Refused 1% 1%

29. Approving the Keystone Pipeline to bring oil from Canada to the U.S.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Very Upset</th>
<th>Somewhat Upset</th>
<th>Not Very Upset</th>
<th>Not at All Upset</th>
<th>Don’t Know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30. Raising the national minimum wage to $10.10 [ten dollars and ten cents] per hour</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31. Legalizing the use of marijuana in all 50 states for medical purposes</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32. Repealing the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. Approving a path to citizenship for people who are in the US. illegally, but who are working, have no criminal record, and pay taxes</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34. Reinstating unemployment benefits beyond the initial 26 weeks of coverage</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
35. Allowing the National Security Agency, or NSA, to tap domestic phone lines in the interest of national security

- Very upset: 16% 14%
- Somewhat upset: 42% 44%
- Not very upset: 25% 25%
- Not at all upset: 16% 16%
- Don't Know/Refused: 1% 1%

And, for each of the proposals that you indicated you opposed, please tell me how upset you would be if the law, policy or amendment WAS passed. Would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset or not upset at all? [ASKED IF OPPOSED]

36. Legalizing same-sex marriage in all 50 states

- Very upset: 53% 53%
- Somewhat upset: 24% 24%
- Not very upset: 15% 16%
- Not at all upset: 9% 7%
- Don't Know/Refused: 1% 1%

37. Using nationally standardized tests to assess the quality of public schools

- Very upset: 34% 32%
- Somewhat upset: 42% 42%
- Not very upset: 17% 18%
- Not at all upset: 6% 6%
- Don't Know/Refused: 1% 1%

38. Establishing a national gun registry

- Very upset: 50% 49%
- Somewhat upset: 29% 28%
- Not very upset: 13% 14%
- Not at all upset: 7% 7%
- Don't Know/Refused: 2% 2%

39. Making abortion illegal 20 weeks after conception

- Very upset: 43% 44%
- Somewhat upset: 36% 35%
- Not very upset: 13% 14%
- Not at all upset: 7% 7%
- Don't Know/Refused: 1% 1%

40. Using federal funds to make free Pre-Kindergarten education available to all children

- Very upset: 23% 23%
- Somewhat upset: 40% 40%
Not very upset  24%  26%
Not at all upset  12%  10%
Don't Know/Refused  2%  2%

41. Approving the Keystone Pipeline to bring oil from Canada to the U.S.
   Very upset  37%  38%
   Somewhat upset  34%  33%
   Not very upset  18%  18%
   Not at all upset  10%  10%
   Don't Know/Refused  1%  1%

42. Raising the national minimum wage to $10.10 [ten dollars and ten cents] per hour
   Very upset  31%  31%
   Somewhat upset  40%  41%
   Not very upset  20%  19%
   Not at all upset  8%  8%
   Don't Know/Refused  1%  1%

43. Legalizing the use of marijuana in all 50 states for medical purposes
   Very upset  38%  36%
   Somewhat upset  33%  33%
   Not very upset  19%  20%
   Not at all upset  10%  10%
   Don't Know/Refused  1%  1%

44. Repealing the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare
   Very upset  54%  55%
   Somewhat upset  26%  25%
   Not very upset  10%  11%
   Not at all upset  9%  9%
   Don't Know/Refused  1%  1%

45. Approving a path to citizenship for people who are in the US. illegally, but who are working, have no criminal record, and pay taxes
   Very upset  49%  47%
   Somewhat upset  37%  38%
   Not very upset  10%  12%
   Not at all upset  4%  3%
   Don't Know/Refused  1%  1%

46. Reinstating unemployment benefits beyond the initial 26 weeks of coverage
   Very upset  29%  28%
Somewhat upset 43% 44%
Not very upset 20% 20%
Not at all upset 7% 7%
Don’t Know/Refused 1% 1%

47. Allowing the National Security Agency, or NSA, to tap domestic phone lines in the interest of national security
Very upset 55% 54%
Somewhat upset 29% 31%
Not very upset 10% 11%
Not at all upset 5% 5%
Don’t Know/Refused 1% 1%

48. Now, on a few other issues... Who is the one eligible person that you would most like to see as the next President of the United States? [DO NOT READ LIST]
Joe Biden 1% 2%
Jeb Bush 1% 1%
Chris Christie 7% 7%
Hillary Clinton 28% 29%
Ted Cruz 1% 1%
Andrew Cuomo 0% 0%
Mike Huckabee 1% 1%
Bobby Jindal 0% 0%
Sarah Palin 1% 0%
Rand Paul 3% 3%
Mitt Romney 3% 3%
Marco Rubio 1% 1%
Paul Ryan 3% 3%
Mark Warner 3% 3%
Donald Trump 0% 0%
Elizabeth Warren 0% 0%
Condoleezza Rice 1% 1%
Scott Walker 0% 0%
Ron Paul 0% 0%
Barack Obama 0% 0%
Tim Kaine 1% 1%
Other (specify) 8% 9%
Don’t Know/Refused 38% 36%
49. Do you think that politicians here in Virginia are more corrupt than those in other states, less corrupt, or is there really no difference?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Virginia</th>
<th>Other States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More corrupt</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less corrupt</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No difference</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

50. Do you think that the major storms that have hit the East Coast over the last two years are isolated weather events, or do you think that they are a result of global climate change?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Virginia</th>
<th>Other States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isolated weather events</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global climate change</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

51. Do you think the long-term solution to America's economic difficulties is more likely to be found: [READ LIST] [ROTATE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Virginia</th>
<th>Other States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In governmental programs that stimulate the economy and may involve increasing the national debt</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In governmental policies designed to curtail spending, balance the federal budget and lessen the national debt</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

52. Do you think that stricter gun control laws would make you personally more safe, less safe, or would they make no difference?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Virginia</th>
<th>Other States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More safe</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less safe</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No difference</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

53. Which of the following do you think is MOST responsible for mass shootings like the school shootings in Newtown, Connecticut and Virginia Tech—[ROTATE]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Virginia</th>
<th>Other States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weak gun laws</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor enforcement of gun laws</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violent media</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental illness</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t stop killers</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

54. Of the remaining, which of the following do you think is MOST responsible for mass shootings like the school shootings in Newtown, Connecticut and Virginia Tech—[ROTATE]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Virginia</th>
<th>Other States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weak gun laws</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor enforcement of gun laws</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Violent media 16% 16%
Mental illness 24% 26%
Can’t stop killers 23% 24%
Don’t know/Refused 8% 7%

55. If you could live in one of the following three states, which state would you most like to live in? [ROTATE]
   New Jersey 4% 3%
   New York 7% 6%
   Virginia 88% 90%
   Don’t Know/Refused 1% 1%

56. Forced to choose, which of the following do you think is the greater problem facing America today? [ROTATE]
   Income inequality 45% 44%
   Too much government 52% 53%
   Don’t Know/Refused 4% 3%

57. Are you registered to vote in Virginia?
   Yes 86%
   No [SKIP TO 66] 13%
   Don’t Know/Refused [SKIP TO 66] 1%

58. The 2016 presidential election is far away, but if the election for president were today, who would you vote for if the candidates were:
   [READ LIST] [IF NEEDED: "If you had to decide today?"]
   Hillary Clinton on the Democratic line 48%
   Chris Christie on the Republican line 40%
   Don’t Know/Refused 13%

59. The 2016 presidential election is far away, but if the election for president were today, who would you vote for if the candidates were:
   [READ LIST] [IF NEEDED: "If you had to decide today?"]
   Hillary Clinton on the Democratic line 52%
   Rand Paul on the Republican line 38%
   Don’t Know/Refused 9%

60. The 2016 presidential election is far away, but if the election for president were today, who would you vote for if the candidates were:
   [READ LIST] [IF NEEDED: "If you had to decide today?"]
   Hillary Clinton on the Democratic line 51%
   Paul Ryan on the Republican line 40%
   Don’t Know/Refused 9%
61. If the election for U.S. Senator from Virginia were held today and the candidates were Mark Warner, the Democrat and Ed Gillespie, the Republican, for whom would you vote? [ROTATE]
   Ed Gillespie
   Mark Warner
   Uncertain * to be released Wed. March5
   Someone else [VOL]
   Refused

62. As you may know, Attorney General Mark Herring recently decided to join the plaintiffs who challenged Virginia's ban on gay marriage rather than defend that ban in court. The ban had been passed in 2006 by the General Assembly and had also passed a statewide referendum. Overall, do you agree or disagree with Herring's decision?
   Agree
   Disagree * to be released Wed. March5
   Unsure
   Refused

63. In general, do think the Attorney General should have the authority to decide that a law is unjust or unconstitutional and choose not to defend that law in court, or should she or he be required to defend every law of the state, regardless of the law and regardless of their own personal view?
   Should have authority
   Must defend laws * to be released Wed. March5
   Unsure/Depends
   Refused

And for statistical purposes, a couple of final questions.
64. In what year were you born? [RECODED TO AGE]
   18-34  30%  25%
   35-49  27%  28%
   50-64  28%  30%
   65 or older  16%  17%

65. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Democrat, Republican, Independent, or something else?
   Democrat  30%  29%
   Republican  23%  24%
   Independent  33%  34%
   Something else  14%  13%
66. When it comes to most political issues, would you describe yourself as a [ROTATE]
Liberal 23% 21%
Moderate 44% 45%
Conservative 33% 34%

67. Please stop me when I say the highest educational level which you have completed?
Less than high school 2% 2%
High School 16% 13%
Some college or trade school 25% 25%
Associate’s degree 11% 11%
Bachelor’s degree 27% 29%
Graduate or professional degree 19% 20%

68. Which of the following categories best describes your current employment situation? [INTERVIEWER: If self employed, ask "Would that be full time or part time?" and code it as employed]
Employed full time 49% 49%
Employed part time 11% 11%
Unemployed and looking for a job 5% 5%
A student 6% 4%
A homemaker 5% 5%
Retired 22% 23%
Other (specify) ______ 0% 0%
Disabled 3% 3%

69. Are there children under the age of 18 living in your household?
Yes 41% 38%
No 59% 62%

70. Are you of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Dominican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?
Yes 7% 5%
No 93% 95%

71. Would you consider yourself:
Caucasian/White 74% 76%
African-American/Black 19% 18%
Asian 5% 5%
Other/Something else (specify) 2% 1%
72. Do you consider yourself Catholic, Jewish, Protestant, Muslim, some other religion, or do you have no affiliation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protestant</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other religion</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No affiliation</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

73. [IF CATHOLIC OR PROTESTANT] Would you describe yourself as a born again or evangelical Christian?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

74. At the present time, are there any guns in your home or garage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

75. Do you or does someone else own the guns?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both you and someone else</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

76. Which of the following general income categories is your total household income before taxes? [IF NEEDED: "I just want to remind you that you are completely anonymous. We only use this information in aggregate form to ensure we have a representative group of Virginians."]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Category</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $20,000</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,001-$35,000</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,001-$50,000</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,001-$75,000</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,001-$100,000</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,001-$150,000</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than $150,000</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

77. Code respondent's sex

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

78. To be sure that we get a representative sample of Virginians, would you please tell me in what county do you live? [IF NOT IN COUNTY, THEN WHICH CITY. IF THERE IS A CITY AND COUNTY WITH THE SAME NAME, ASK IF THEY LIVE IN CITY OR COUNTY.] RECODED TO REGION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Southwest Virginia</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Southside 10% 9%
Shenandoah Valley 5% 5%
Central VA/Richmond 19% 20%
Northern VA 33% 31%
Tidewater 24% 23%

79. Type of phone line
   Landline only   8%  8%
   Landline and cell phone  68%  70%
   Cell phone only  24%  21%

Thank you for your time and have a nice evening/day. If you have any questions about this survey, you may contact Dr. Harry Wilson at (540) 375-2415.