PHYS 390 Quantum Mechanics

Fall 2025

Instructor: Dr. Richard Grant, Trexler 172B, Phone#: 375-2430, Email: grant@roanoke.edu

Meeting Time/Location: MWF 10:50-11:50 am, Trexler 272

Student Hours: Mondays and Thursdays 1:00 – 2:00 pm, or by appointment through Navigate.

Textbook: Introduction to Quantum Mechanics, David Griffiths, 3rd edition (2018). ISBN-13: 978-1107189638

Course Description:

Introductory examination of the wave formulation and notation in solving the time-dependent and time-independent Schrodinger equations including reflection/transmission, barriers, and the hydrogen atom.

Purpose of the Course:

Near the end of the nineteenth century, many prominent physicists thought the main conceptual theories of physics — mechanics, electricity and magnetism, and thermal physics — were complete, and that all that remained was to apply and perhaps refine these theories. For example, Kirchhoff asked of a bright young student, "Why do you want to come into physics? All is done and understood." Nature had more surprises in store for physicists, however, and the early twentieth century brought two conceptual revolutions in the theory of relativity (both special and general) and the theory of quantum mechanics. You have already been introduced in your Modern Physics course to the key experiments that led to the development of quantum mechanics, and to some of its main ideas. In this course you will learn the theory of quantum mechanics in more conceptual depth and generality. You will strengthen both your grasp of the foundations of quantum mechanics and your ability to apply quantum mechanics to physical systems. You will also consider how classical behavior emerges from quantum behavior at the scale of everyday objects and contemplate the mysteries of nonlocality and entanglement.

Specific Goals of the Course:

- 1. Learn the mathematical postulates of quantum mechanics
- 2. Understand the concepts of quantum mechanics via application to a variety of physical systems
- 3. Actively construct your understanding in class via small-group problem-solving
- 4. Extend the material presented in an interesting direction via a substantial group project

Feedback and Evaluation:

I will assign numerical grades to all your work. I may curve your final grades (upward), but otherwise you can expect to receive a letter grade corresponding to the following grading scale:

Grading Scale: A: ≥93 C: 73-76.9

Grades will be based on the following distribution:

Participation: 20% Tests and Exam: 30% Problem Sets: 25% Final Project: 10%

Conversational Quizzes: 15%

<u>Participation</u> will consist mainly of collective group problem-solving on several problems per class. I will be lecturing very little during class, relying on your viewing of the posted slides and your collective work on these problems to absorb the material. You are not required to solve each problem in the time allotted in class, but to put in a strong effort, at which point the solution will be revealed and discussed.

<u>Problem sets</u> should reflect your individual effort, with collaboration with classmates at the level of general concepts. You may discuss problem specifics with me. Please see the section on Academic Integrity for the policy on the use of generative AI on problem sets. Problem sets will be returned within one week, and solutions will be posted online.

<u>Conversational Quizzes</u> will be a way for me to know, individually, how you're doing in the course, and what content you may be struggling with. It will also allow me to assess your progress toward the successful completion of the course. Roughly once every two weeks we will meet, one-on-one, and have a conversation about some content we are studying.

The first two tests will involve problems similar in difficulty to those in the problem sets. These first two tests will also include several conceptual questions, in short-answer format. The third test (final exam) will involve general conceptual questions regarding the final group projects presented during the last section of the course.

The <u>final project</u> will consist of an oral presentation on an extension of the course material to a related and/or more advanced topic, in groups of 2-3 students. Two class periods will be devoted to researching the project, and two class periods to the oral presentations. Each group member should speak approximately an equal amount during the presentation. Again, for the final exam, the class is responsible for general conceptual understanding of the material presented within the final projects, at the level of clarity with which they are presented.

Expected Hours of Work

You are expected to spend at least 12 hours per week inside and outside of class.

Attendance Policy:

Attendance in this class is important, especially given the interactive nature of the in-class experience. Please notify me in advance if you must miss class for a valid reason (an excused absence). For each unexcused absence past the third, two points will be deducted from your final semester average.

Policy on Late Work:

For problem sets, I will grade an assignment with a 10% lateness deduction if turned in after 5:00PM on the due date. Following that, assignments will receive a further 20% lateness deduction for each successive school day late (with days considered to end at 5:00 PM). Problem sets more than three school days late will receive no credit.

Make-up Tests:

Make-up tests may be given only under unusual circumstances. If you miss a test, and have an official college excuse for that absence, then I will generally be willing to arrange for a make-up test, but I reserve the right to have your overall test average substitute for the missed test.

Academic Integrity:

The College academic integrity policies are enforced. Although you are encouraged to work in groups on problem sets, at a general conceptual level, all specific problem-solving work turned in for a grade must be your own. Please familiarize yourself with the College's academic integrity policies. If you are in doubt about whether a specific collaboration is allowed, please ask me.

Regarding the use of generative AI tools such as ChatGPT, you may use generative AI tools as a last resort to generate ideas on a problem on a problem set but be aware that at this point these tools' solutions are not always fully correct. In any case, you must write up problem set solutions on your own.

Accessible Education Services:

Accessible Education Services (AES) is located on the first floor of the Bank Building. AES provides reasonable accommodations to students with documented disabilities. To register for services, students must self-identify to AES, complete the registration process, and provide current documentation of a disability along with recommendations from the qualified specialist. Please contact Dustin Persinger, Assistant Director of Academic Services for Accessible Education, at 540-375-2248 or by e-mail at aes@roanoke.edu to schedule an appointment. If you have registered with AES in the past and would like to receive academic accommodations for this semester, please contact Dustin Persinger at your earliest convenience to schedule an appointment and/or obtain your accommodation letter for the current semester. The testing center, also located on the first floor of the Bank Building, can be reached at 540-375-2247.

#	Date	Readings	Topics	Due
1	27-Aug	1.1-1.4	Intro, Schrodinger equation & interpretation	
2	29-Aug	1.5-1.6	Momentum and the uncertainty principle	
3	1-Sept	2.1-2.2	TISE: Infinite square well	
4	3-Sept	2.3.1	TISE: Harmonic oscillator I	
5	5-Sept	2.3.2	TISE: Harmonic oscillator II	
6	8-Sept	2.4	TISE: Free particle	
7	10-Sept	2.5-2.6	TISE: Potential wells and scattering	Problem Set 1
8	12-Sept	u	u -	
9	15-Sept	3.1-3.3	Hilbert space	
10	17-Sept	3.4-3.5	More uncertainty principle	
11	19-Sept	3.6	Bases and Dirac notation	
12	22-Sept	4.1-4.2	The hydrogen atom	
13	24-Sept	u	"	
14	26-Sept	u	u	Problem Set 2
15	29-Sept		Review for Test 1	
16	1-Oct		TEST 1	
17	3-Oct	4.3	Angular momentum	
18	6-Oct	4.4	Spin	
19	8-Oct	5.1	Bosons and fermions	
20	10-Oct	5.2	Helium and the periodic table	
	13-Oct		Fall Break: No class	
	15-Oct		Fall Break: No class	
	17-Oct		Fall Break: No class	
21	20-Oct	5.3	Solid lattices	
22	22-Oct	7.1	Non-degenerate perturbation theory	
23	24-Oct	7.3	Fine structure of hydrogen	
24	27-Oct	7.4-7.5	Zeeman effect and hyperfine structure	Problem Set 3
25	29-Oct	9.1-9.3	The WKB approximation	
26	31-Oct	10.1-10.2	Scattering and partial waves	
27	3-Nov	10.3-10.4	Phase shifts and the Born approximation	
28	5-Nov	11.1	Time-dependent perturbation theory	Problem Set 4
29	7-Nov	11.2-11.3	Emission & absorption of radiation	
30	10-Nov	11.4-11.5	Fermi Golden rule and adiabatic approximation	
31	12-Nov	12.1-12.2	EPR paradox and Bell's theorem	
32	14-Nov	12.3	Mixed states & the density matrix	
33	17-Nov	12.4-12.4	No-clone theorem & Shrodinger's cat	Problem Set 5
34	19-Nov		Review for Test 2	
35	21-Nov		TEST 2	
36	24-Nov		Group projects	
	26-Nov		Thanksgiving: No Class	
	28-Nov		Thanksgiving: No Class	
37	1-Dec		Group projects	
38	3-Dec		Group presentations	
39	5-Dec		Group presentations	
	9-Dec		Final Exam: 8:30-11:30 am	