Hi, I'm __________ and I'm calling from Roanoke College. How are you? We're conducting a survey of Virginia residents regarding important issues and your opinion is very important to us; we're not selling anything and won't ask for any money. Your responses are anonymous and confidential. Are you 18 or older and a resident of Virginia?

**Direction of US/VA and Approval Ratings**

1. Do you think things in the country are generally going in the right direction or do you think things have gotten off on the wrong track?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Right direction</th>
<th>Wrong track</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2023</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2022</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2022</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2021</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2021</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2020</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2020</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2020</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2019</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2019</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2018</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 2018</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2018</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2017</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2017</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2017</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2017</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2017</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 2017</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. Do you think things in the Commonwealth of Virginia are generally going in the right direction or do you think things have gotten off on the wrong track?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Right direction</th>
<th>Wrong track</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2023</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2022</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2022</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2021</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2020</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2020</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2018</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2017</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2017</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2017</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 2017</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Glenn Youngkin is handling his job as Governor of Virginia?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Mixed</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2023</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2022</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2022</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President of the United States?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Mixed</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2023</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2022</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Favorability Ratings of Political Figures

Please tell me if you have a generally favorable or unfavorable impression of the following people and organizations or if you don’t know enough about them to have formed an opinion.

#### Glenn Youngkin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Mixed/Unsure</th>
<th>DK/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2023</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2022</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Favorable</td>
<td>Unfavorable</td>
<td>Mixed/Unsure</td>
<td>DK/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2022</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2021</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2021</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. Joe Biden

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Mixed/Unsure</th>
<th>DK/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2023</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2022</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2022</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2021</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2020</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2020</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2020</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. Donald Trump

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Mixed/Unsure</th>
<th>DK/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2023</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2022</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2022</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2021</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2020</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2020</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2020</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2017</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2017</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2017</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 2017</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 2016</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2015</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. U.S. Supreme Court

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Mixed/Unsure</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 2024 Republican Nomination and Presidential Election Match-Ups

11. If you had to choose, who would you most prefer to be the Republican nominee for president in 2024?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chris Christie</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vivek Ramaswamy</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glenn Youngkin</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. If you had to choose, who would be your second choice to be the Republican nominee for president in 2024?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chris Christie</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vivek Ramaswamy</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glenn Youngkin</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Are you registered to vote in Virginia  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13a. If no, how likely is it that you will register to vote in Virginia for the November 2024 election?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Likelihood</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very Likely</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Likely</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Very Likely</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Likely at All</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. The 2024 presidential election is far away, but if the election for president were today, who would you vote for if the candidates were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure/Refused</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Aug. 2023 51% 42% 7%
May 2023 54% 38% 8%
Feb. 2023 47% 45% 6%

15. If Donald Trump were the Republican nominee and Joe Biden the Democratic nominee, would you consider voting for an independent candidate running for president in 2024 or not?

(All respondents) Consider Not Consider Unsure/Refused
Nov. 2023 45% 53% 2%
Aug. 2023 47% 50% 3%

Issues in U.S. and Virginia Politics

16. How closely would you say you followed the legislative elections for the Virginia General Assembly? Very closely, somewhat closely, or not too closely?

Very closely Somewhat closely Not too closely Unsure/No answer
Nov. 2023 21% 42% 36% 0%
Aug. 2023 14% 41% 45% 0%

17. And do you think that the results of the legislative elections for the Virginia General Assembly will make it more likely, less likely, or make no difference in being able to get things done in Richmond?

More likely Less likely No difference Unsure/No answer
Nov. 2023 32% 25% 35% 9%

18. Which of the following do you feel is the most important issue facing Virginia today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economy / Jobs</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abortion</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gun Policy</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COVID-19</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race Issues</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voting / Election Issues</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate Change</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LGBTQ+ Issues</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other / No Answer</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. Changing topics, do you think abortion should be legal under any circumstances, legal only under certain circumstances, or illegal in all circumstances?

Legal – All Legal – Some Illegal All Unsure/Refused
Political Anxiety

20. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right? Just about always, most of the time, only some of the time, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Always</th>
<th>Most of the time</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Unsure/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2021</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2019</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2018</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2018</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2017</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2017</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2017</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21. Which of the following statements is closer to your view: Ordinary citizens can do a lot to influence the government in Washington if they are willing to make the effort OR There's not much ordinary citizens can do to influence the government in Washington?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Citizens can influence govt.</th>
<th>Cannot</th>
<th>Unsure /Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2021</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2019</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2018</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
22. Thinking about the way things are going in politics today … on the issues that matter to you would you say your side has been winning more often than it’s been losing, or losing more often than it’s been winning?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Winning</th>
<th>Losing</th>
<th>Both</th>
<th>Unsure/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2021</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2019</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2018</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2018</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2017</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2017</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2017</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

23. Which comes closest to your feelings about how the federal government is working? Are you enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or angry?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Enthusiastic</th>
<th>Satisfied</th>
<th>Dissatisfied</th>
<th>Angry</th>
<th>Unsure/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2021</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2019</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2018</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2018</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2017</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2017</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2017</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
24. When you think about the future of the United States, which do you agree with more: the country’s best years are ahead of us or the country’s best years are behind us?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Best ahead</th>
<th>Best behind</th>
<th>Same/Unsure</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2021</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2019</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2018</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2018</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2017</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2017</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2017</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25. Looking broadly at the important issues facing the United States, do you think that Americans are united in facing those challenges or is the nation divided?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>United</th>
<th>Divided</th>
<th>Both/Unsure</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2022</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2022</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2021</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2021</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2021</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2020</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2019</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2018</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2018</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2018</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2017</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 2017</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2017</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Satisfaction with Democracy, Trust in Institutions, and the Election Campaign

With 10 being the most satisfied, please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Average score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The United States</td>
<td>5.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your City or County</td>
<td>6.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>6.39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions. A score of 0 means you do not trust the institution at all and 10 means you have complete trust.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Average score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Legal System</td>
<td>4.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Police</td>
<td>6.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politicians</td>
<td>3.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Parties</td>
<td>3.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The State Legislature</td>
<td>4.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Governor</td>
<td>5.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nation’s Congress</td>
<td>3.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The President</td>
<td>4.05</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

37. Do you recall seeing any campaign advertisements on television or social media posts during the past few months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

37a. [IF YES] Was the tone of the posts or advertisements primarily positive or negative, or do you not recall?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tone</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Positive</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negative</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both equally</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not recall</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

37b. [IF YES] Were the posts or advertisements you saw primarily about specific political issues or policies or where they primarily focused on the character or competency of the candidate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Focus</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Issues/Policies</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Character/Competency</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Demographics

#### 38. Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/No answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 39. Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Central Virginia/Richmond</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Virginia</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shenandoah Valley</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southside</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest Virginia</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 40. Thanks so much for your patience. I have a few questions about you for statistical purposes. Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living with partner</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never married</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 41. How much education have you completed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education Level</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than high school</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college/technical school</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate's Degree</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's Degree</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Degree</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 42. In what year were you born? [CODED INTO CATEGORIES]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Range</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 or older</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 43. Are you of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Dominican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hispanic Status</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, Hispanic</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, not Hispanic</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
44. Would you consider yourself Caucasian or white, African-American or Black, Asian or some other race?

- White / Caucasian: 61%
- African-American: 18%
- Asian/Other/multi-racial: 18%
- No response: 3%

45. I’m going to read several income groups. When I come to the group that includes your annual family income, please stop me.

- Less than $20,000: 9%
- $20,000-$35,000: 10%
- $35,000-$50,000: 12%
- $50,000-$75,000: 16%
- $75,000-$100,000: 16%
- More than $100,000: 30%
- Refused: 7%

46. Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate or conservative?

- Liberal: 23%
- Moderate: 35%
- Conservative: 31%
- Other/Unsure: 6%
- Don’t know/No answer: 4%

47. And would you describe your political party affiliation as Democrat, Republican, Independent, some other party or no affiliation?

- Democrat: 34%
- Republican: 27%
- Independent: 22%
- Other/None: 14%
- Don’t know/No answer: 3%

47a. [IF INDEPENDENT, OTHER OR REFUSED] As of today, do you lean more toward the Democratic party or toward the Republican party?

- Democratic Party: 26%
- Republican Party: 30%
- Independent/Neither: 37%
- Don’t know/No answer: 7%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Select Party Crosstabs</th>
<th>Democrat</th>
<th>Republican</th>
<th>Independent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USA Right Direction</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Right Direction</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job Approval Youngkin</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job Approval Biden</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job Approval U.S. Congress</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job Approval VA General Assembly</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favorability Youngkin</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favorability Biden</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favorability Trump</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favorability U.S. Supreme Court</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2024 Presidential Election Match-Ups (all respondents)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2024 Presidential Election Match-Ups (all respondents)</th>
<th>Biden / Trump</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>91% / 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>95% / 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2023</td>
<td>88% / 11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 2023</td>
<td>88% / 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consider Independent candidate</td>
<td>39% / 71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2023</td>
<td>39% / 71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 2023</td>
<td>40% / 70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abortion legal in some or all cases

| Abortion legal in some or all cases | 95% | 91% | 85% |

2023 Virginia General Assembly elections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2023 Virginia General Assembly elections</th>
<th>Very or somewhat closely followed</th>
<th>More likely to make difference in Richmond</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Political Anxiety:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Political Anxiety:</th>
<th>25%</th>
<th>14%</th>
<th>12%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trust Government Always/Most of Time</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissatisfied/Angry w/ Federal Government</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citizens Can Influence Government</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your Side Winning on Issues</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Issues, Americans United</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On a scale of 0-10, satisfaction with how democracy works in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>On a scale of 0-10, satisfaction with how democracy works in:</th>
<th>The United States</th>
<th>Your City or County</th>
<th>Virginia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The United States</td>
<td>5.68</td>
<td>4.81</td>
<td>4.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your City or County</td>
<td>6.77</td>
<td>6.36</td>
<td>6.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>6.67</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>6.31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On a scale of 0-10, level of trust in institutions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>On a scale of 0-10, level of trust in institutions:</th>
<th>The Legal System</th>
<th>The Police</th>
<th>Politicians</th>
<th>Political Parties</th>
<th>The State Legislature</th>
<th>The Governor</th>
<th>The Nation's Congress</th>
<th>The President</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Legal System</td>
<td>5.10</td>
<td>4.74</td>
<td>4.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Police</td>
<td>5.49</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>5.96</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politicians</td>
<td>3.62</td>
<td>3.26</td>
<td>2.96</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Parties</td>
<td>3.92</td>
<td>3.59</td>
<td>3.07</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The State Legislature</td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>4.71</td>
<td>4.91</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Governor</td>
<td>4.13</td>
<td>6.83</td>
<td>5.38</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nation's Congress</td>
<td>4.07</td>
<td>4.13</td>
<td>3.98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The President</td>
<td>6.52</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>3.62</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes

